



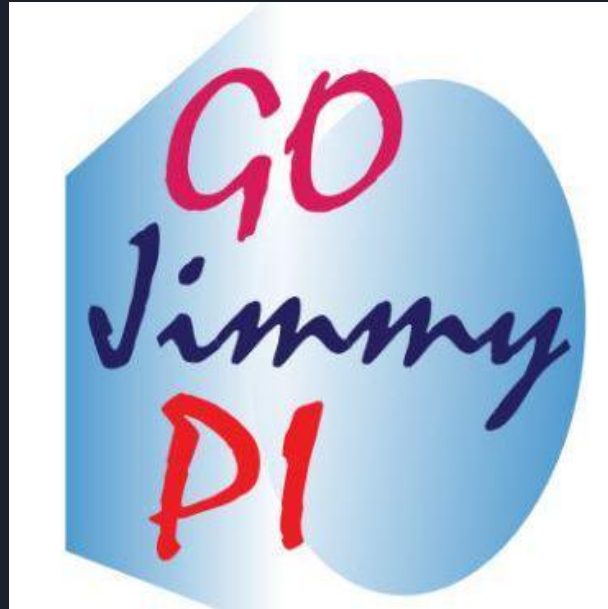
# Repurposing

**ESP32** Based

# Commercial Products

<https://hackaday.io/superconference/index.html>





[gojimmypi.github.io](https://gojimmypi.github.io)



# Topics Today



- What is an ESP32?
- Why repurpose a product?
- How to get started & what is needed
- Where to find example code
- Examples!





# What is an ESP32?

## ESP32-C3



Images are for reference only  
See Product Specifications

[Share](#)

**Mouser #:** 356-ESP32-C3

**Mfr. #:** ESP32-C3

**Mfr.:** [Espressif Systems](#)

**Customer #:**

**Description:** RF System on a Chip - SoC SMD IC ESP32-C3, single-core MCU, 2.4G Wi-Fi & BLE 5.0 combo, QFN 32-pin, 5\*5 mm

**Datasheet:** [ESP32-C3 Datasheet \(PDF\)](#)

**ECAD Model:** [Build or request PCB Symbol, Footprint or Model for ESP32-C3](#)

Download the free [Library Loader](#) to convert this file for your ECAD Tool. [Learn more about ECAD Model.](#)

**More Information** [Learn more about Espressif Systems ESP32-C3](#)

**In Stock: 3,766**

**Stock:** 3,766 Can Ship Immediately

**Enter Quantity:**

Minimum: 1 Multiples: 1

### Pricing (USD)

Qty.	Unit Price	Ext. Price
1	\$1.00	\$1.00
<b>Full Reel (Order in multiples of 5000)</b>		
5,000	\$1.00	\$5,000.00

### FEATURED PRODUCTS

**ESPRESSIF**

Add WiFi to a project for about \$1, plus small amount of PCB real estate. Chip is 5x5 mm!!



Image credit: screen snip from [mouser.com](https://www.mouser.com)





# DigiKey has ESP32 maker.io content

The screenshot shows the DigiKey website's maker.io section for ESP32. The browser address bar displays `digkey.com/en/maker/platforms/e/esp32`. The DigiKey logo is in the top left, and a search bar with the placeholder "Enter keyword or part #" is in the top center. To the right of the search bar are links for "Upload a List", a magnifying glass icon, a US flag, and "Login or REGISTER". A shopping cart icon shows "0 item(s)". Below the navigation bar are links for "Products", "Manufacturers", "Resources", and "Request a Quote".

The maker.io section features the "MAKER.IO" logo with "POWERED BY DIGIKEY" underneath. A "Login" link and a red "Create Maker Profile" button are on the right. The breadcrumb "Home > Platforms > ESP32" is visible. The main content area is titled "ESP32 Tutorials" and includes a "See All" link. On the right side of the content area, there are vertical buttons for "Feedback" and "Need Help?".

The first tutorial card is titled "ESP32" and features an image of an ESP32 module. The text below the image reads: "Espressif's follow-up to their ESP8266 microcontroller. ESP32 chips and modules come with onboard Wi-Fi and Bluetooth and are available in a variety of options, including dual or single core, and with RISC-V support. Commonly used by the maker community for".

The second card is titled "How To Get Started With ESP-NOW" and is attributed to "By Maker.io Staff". It has 3 shares and a copy icon.

The third card is titled "A Guide for the ESP32 Microcontroller Series" and is attributed to "By Don Wilcher". It has 2 shares and a copy icon.

The fourth card is titled "Getting Started with Cheerlights" and is attributed to "By bekathwia". It has 2 shares and a copy icon.



Image credit: screen snip from [digkey.com/en/maker/platforms/e/esp32](https://www.digikey.com/en/maker/platforms/e/esp32)



# Adafruit: learn.adafruit.com

Categories

- 3D Printing
- AdaBox
- Adafruit Products
- Arduino Compatibles
- Breakout Boards
- Circuit Playground
- CircuitPython
- Community Support
- Components
- Crickit
- Customer & Partner Projects
- Development Boards
- Educators
- Feather
- Gaming
- Hacks
- Internet of Things - IOT
- LCDs & Displays
- LEDs
- Machine Learning
- Maker Business
- Microcontrollers
- Programming
- Projects
- Raspberry PI
- Robotics & CNC

Search results for ESP32:

- Adafruit ESP32-S2 TFT Feather** By Kattni Rembor (96 Beginner)
- Adafruit ESP32-S2 Feather** By Kattni Rembor (71 Beginner)
- Adafruit Qualia ESP32-S3 for RGB-666 Displays** By Melissa LeBlanc-Williams (21 Intermediate)
- Adafruit HUZZAH32 - ESP32 Feather** By lady\_ada (168 Intermediate)
- Adafruit ESP32 Feather V2** By Liz Clark (109 Beginner)
- Personal and Portable ESP32-S2 Web Server** By John Park (84 Beginner)



Image credit: screen snip from [learn.adafruit.com](https://learn.adafruit.com)



# ESP32 Block Diagram

Wi-Fi 802.11

Bluetooth

RAM / ROM

GPIO

UART / SPI / I2C

Hardware Accelerated Cryptographic Functions

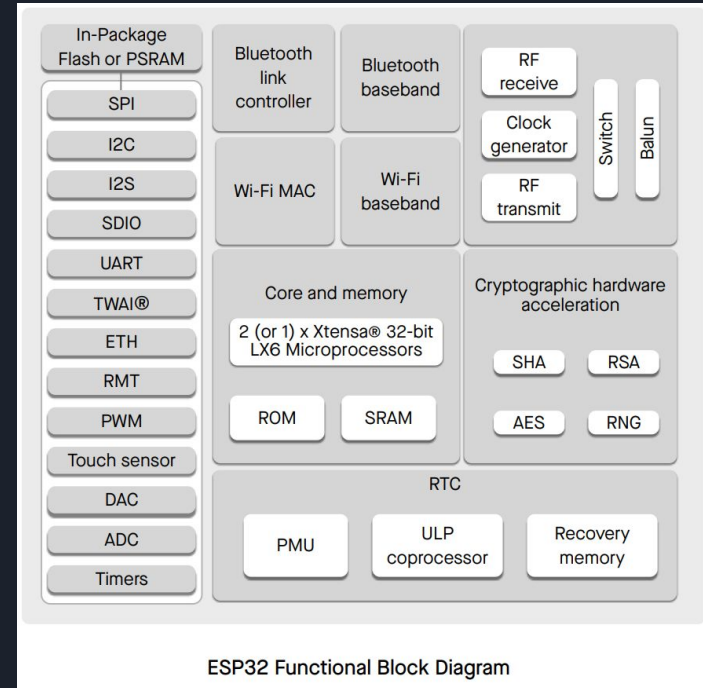


Image credit: [Espressif ESP32 Series Datasheet](#)





# Over 200 devices

## Each having different power, GPIO, RAM, Flash, etc

Series ?

Check All

- ESP32-P4
- ESP32-H2
- ESP32-C6
- ESP32-C2/ESP8684
- ESP32-C61
- ESP32-C5
- ESP32-S3
- ESP32-C3(including ESP8685)
- ESP32-S2
- ESP32
- ESP8266

List: 250 Items IC/Module Development Board

<input type="checkbox"/>	Index	MPN	Name	Marketing Status	Type	Wi-Fi	Bluetooth
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	ESP32-S3	ESP32-S3	Mass Production	SoC	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4 G...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	ESP32-S3R2	ESP32-S3	Mass Production	SoC	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4 G...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	3	ESP32-S3R8	ESP32-S3	Mass Production	SoC	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4 G...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	4	ESP32-S3-PICO-1-N8R2	ESP32-S3-PICO-1	Mass Production	SoC	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4 G...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	5	ESP32-C5NR4	ESP32-C5	Sample	SoC	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4/5 ...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	6	ESP32-C5NF4	ESP32-C5	Sample	SoC	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4/5 ...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	7	ESP32-C5-WROOM-1-N4	ESP32-C5-WROOM-1	Sample	Module	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4/5 ...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	8	ESP32-C5-WROOM-1-N8R4	ESP32-C5-WROOM-1	Sample	Module	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4/5 ...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	9	ESP32-C5-WROOM-1-N16...	ESP32-C5-WROOM-1	Sample	Module	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4/5 ...	Bluetooth...
<input type="checkbox"/>	10	ESP32-S3R8V	ESP32-S3	Mass Production	SoC	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n; 2.4 G...	Bluetooth...





# Microcomputer vs Microcontroller

Often the distinguishing characteristic is “*does it run one or many programs*”.

Well:



See also: [gojimmypi.github.io/ESP32-S3-Linux/](https://gojimmypi.github.io/ESP32-S3-Linux/)



Screen snip from: [x.com/icmvbkbc/status/1655361863947808768](https://x.com/icmvbkbc/status/1655361863947808768)



Why?



Why repurpose a commercial product?





The obvious answer for Hackaday Attendees

IT'S FUN!





Beyond the Fun aspect... a product:

- Doesn't do what you want
- Has known security vulnerabilities
- No longer supported by manufacturer







# e-waste

- 15,000 tons of e-waste every year in “Agbogbloshie” (see links, below)
- Local companies send e-waste to the local landfills
- No end to examples

[npr.org/sections/goats-and-soda/2024/10/05/g-s1-6411/electronics-public-health-waste-ghana-phones-computers](https://www.npr.org/sections/goats-and-soda/2024/10/05/g-s1-6411/electronics-public-health-waste-ghana-phones-computers)

[wikipedia.org/wiki/Agbogbloshie](https://www.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agbogbloshie)





Remember when things would LAST?





*Sony Dream Machine was Sony's long-running line of clock radios. The line was introduced in the early 1960s and ran until the early 2010's*

-- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sony\\_Dream\\_Machine](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sony_Dream_Machine)





# Squeezebox





# Logitech Squeezebox

The screenshot shows a Google search result for "logitech squeezebox". The search bar contains the text "logitech squeezebox" and the Google logo is decorated with a cartoon character. Below the search bar, navigation tabs for "All", "Shopping", "Images", "Videos", "News", "Maps", "Books", "More", and "Tools" are visible. The main result is from "AskWoody" with the URL "https://www.askwoody.com › forums › topic › squeezeb...". The title of the result is "Squeezebox Radio – gone forever?". The text of the result reads: "For years we have been using three **Logitech Squeezebox** Boom radios connected to the internet (WiFi) via the MySqueezebox.com server." Below this, there is a "People also ask" section with the question "Does Logitech Squeezebox still work?". The answer to this question is: "Shutdown. In January 2024 Squeezebox users received a message that the Squeezebox servers would shut down in February 2024, making the Squeezebox devices unusable unless you set up your own Squeezebox server. Squeezebox offered a download for such a server at mysqueezebox.com for anyone wanting to run their own server."





Ya, but no.

The image displays two browser windows side-by-side. The left window shows a 'This site can't be reached' error for mysqueezebox.com. The right window shows a 'DNS CHECK' tool for the same domain, displaying failed DNS lookups from San Francisco and Mountain View.

**Left Window (mysqueezebox.com):**

This site can't be reached

Check if there is a typo in mysqueezebox.com.

If spelling is correct, try running [Windows Network Diagnostics](#).

DNS\_PROBE\_FINISHED\_NXDOMAIN

Reload

**Right Window (DNS Checker - DNS Check Prop):**

DNS CHECK

mysqueezebox.com A Search

Refresh: 20 sec.

San Francisco CA, United States	-	✗
OpenDNS ⓘ		
Mountain View CA, United States	-	✗
Google ⓘ		





Oh, the irony





The list goes on...







# Government Regulation?



BUSINESS, CONSUMER SERVICES AND HOUSING AGENCY • GAVIN NEWSOM, GOVERNOR  
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS • BUREAU OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND SERVICES  
4244 South Market Court, Suite D, Sacramento, CA 95834  
P (916) 999-2041 | F (916) 921-7279 | Web: <https://bhgs.dca.ca.gov>



**June 15, 2024**

## **Industry Advisory**

### **The Right to Repair Act Effective July 1, 2024**

The Right to Repair Act ([SB 244, Eggman 2023](#)) requires that manufacturers of electronic and/or appliance products provide documentation, parts, and tools to owners, service and repair facilities, and service dealers so they can diagnose, maintain, or repair the products. The new law is intended to provide a fair marketplace for repairing electronic and appliance products and to prohibit manufacturers from making third-party repairs more difficult. It takes effect July 1, 2024.



[https://bhgs.dca.ca.gov/forms\\_pubs/sb\\_244\\_industry\\_advisory\\_english.pdf](https://bhgs.dca.ca.gov/forms_pubs/sb_244_industry_advisory_english.pdf)



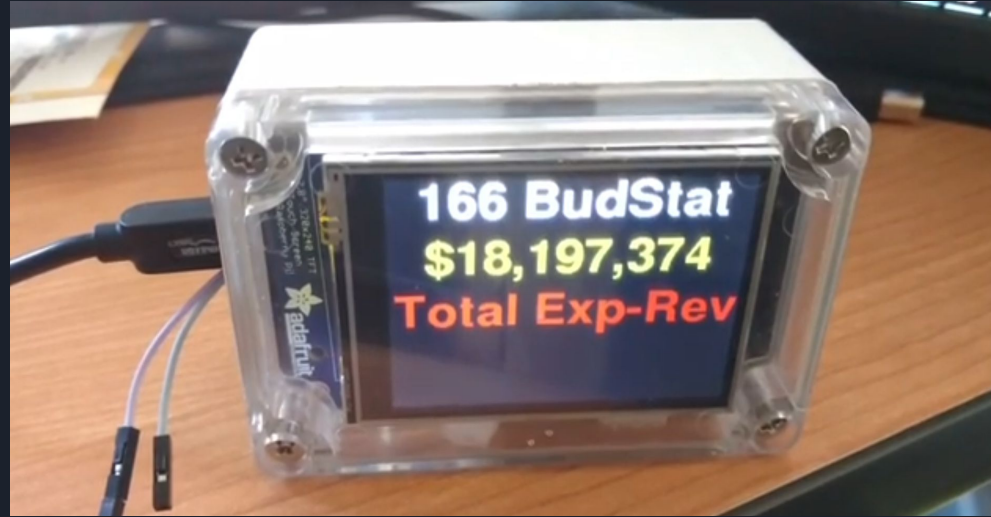
Repurposing: add or use existing

# ENCLOSURE





# Off-the-shelf enclosures!

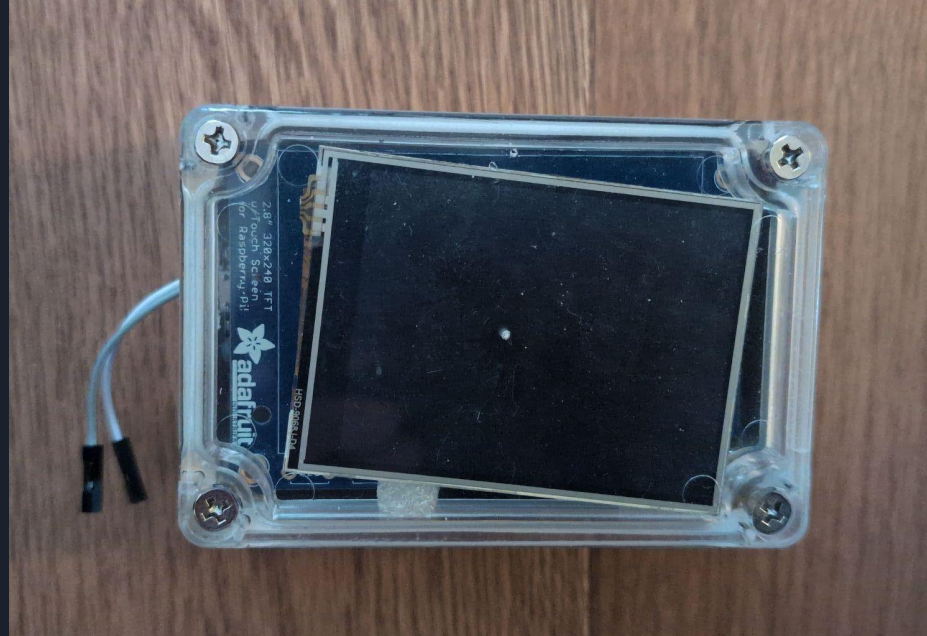


[youtube.com/@gojimmypi/videos](https://youtube.com/@gojimmypi/videos)   [youtu.be/TmvaU6EQsAc](https://youtu.be/TmvaU6EQsAc)



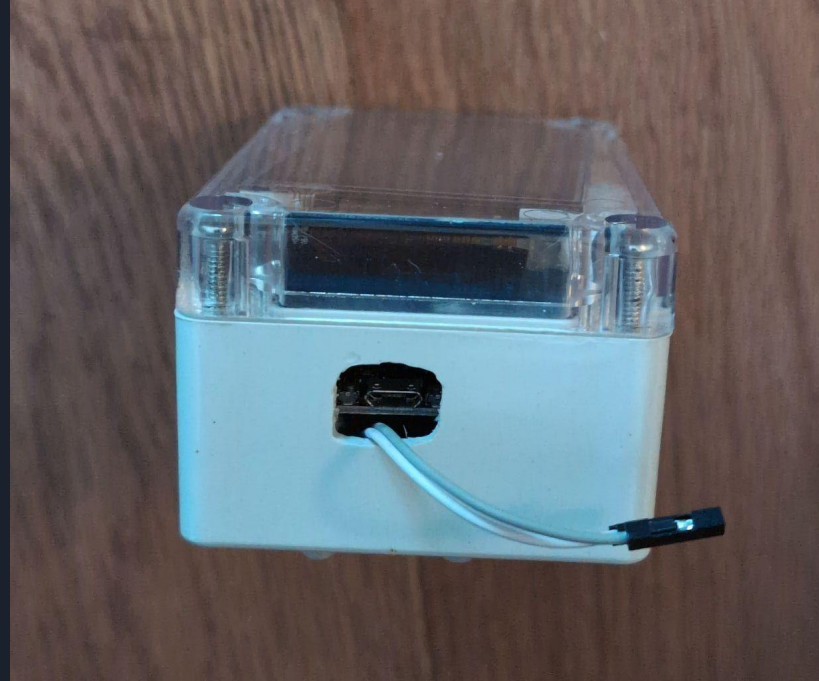


My enclosure is less than ideal





Machining can be... challenging





# Repurposing

Reuse an awesome enclosure!

(and any built-in relays, sensors, power supply, display, etc.)





# Custom enclosure for CNC Limit Switch

*“repurposing”* includes **“adding features”**!

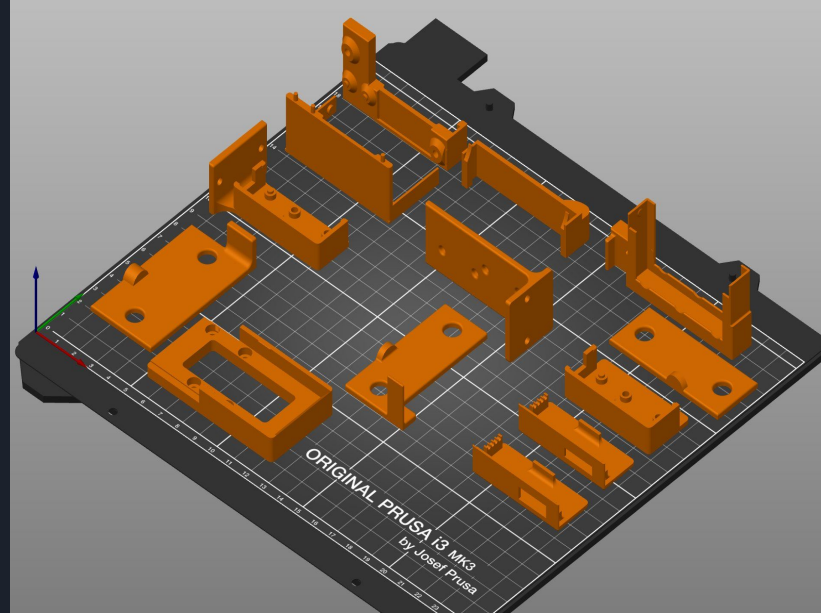


[github.com/gojimmypi/CNC-Endstop/](https://github.com/gojimmypi/CNC-Endstop/)





# Arbitrary complexity, at home



[gojimmypi.github.io/cnc-3018-makerbot-limit-switch-wiring/](https://gojimmypi.github.io/cnc-3018-makerbot-limit-switch-wiring/)







## How to get started

- Get an ESP32 dev board to practice
- Research product specifications
- Experiment, create prototype
- Have a security plan from BEGINNING





A few words on SAFETY





# IMPORTANT: SAFETY

Working with electricity in the home: line power or “mains” voltages are dangerous and

**CAN KILL YOU or START A FIRE or WORSE.**

(this is not fun nor funny)

If you are inexperienced with working directly with this type of electrical equipment,

**DON'T DO IT.**

Find a professional that can help; there are also plenty of battery-operated devices.

Proceed **AT YOUR OWN RISK.**

(I am not responsible for modifications that you make, and the resulting consequences)





# Safety tips

- Never work on “live” equipment. Unplug from outlet
- Reach with one hand
- Use insulated tools
- Safety goggles; it’s not only magic smoke that might escape!
- Rubber-soled shoes





# Beyond Safety: Expected GPIO Power Up State

Original software may have set certain GPIO pins at startup time

Alternate software may have unintended and undesired actions





# ESP32 has both 5v and 3.3v

- Ensure the GND pin is connected
- Don't power the ESP32 from the Serial Adapter, aka TTY USB
- Serial is 3.3v
- Caution with stray wires & loose components



# Get started without an ESP32 using QEMU

QEMU Emulator - ESP32 - — ES x +

docs.espressif.com/projects/esp-idf/en/latest/esp32/api-guides/tools...

Tools

- IDF Frontend - idf.py
- IDF Monitor
- IDF Docker Image
- IDF Windows Installer
- IDF Component Manager
- IDF Clang-Tidy
- Downloadable IDF Tools
- IDF Size
- QEMU Emulator
  - Prerequisites
  - Usage
- Unit Testing in ESP32
- Running ESP-IDF Applications on Host
- Wi-Fi Driver
- Wi-Fi Security
- PHY

API Guides » Tools » QEMU Emulator [Edit on GitHub](#)

## QEMU Emulator

[\[中文\]](#)

Espressif maintains a [fork](#) of the QEMU emulator with support for ESP32. This fork implements emulation of the CPU, memory, and several peripherals of ESP32. For more information about QEMU for ESP32, see the [QEMU README documentation](#).

[idf.py](#) allows for running and debugging applications in QEMU. This is a convenient way to test applications without having to flash them to real hardware.

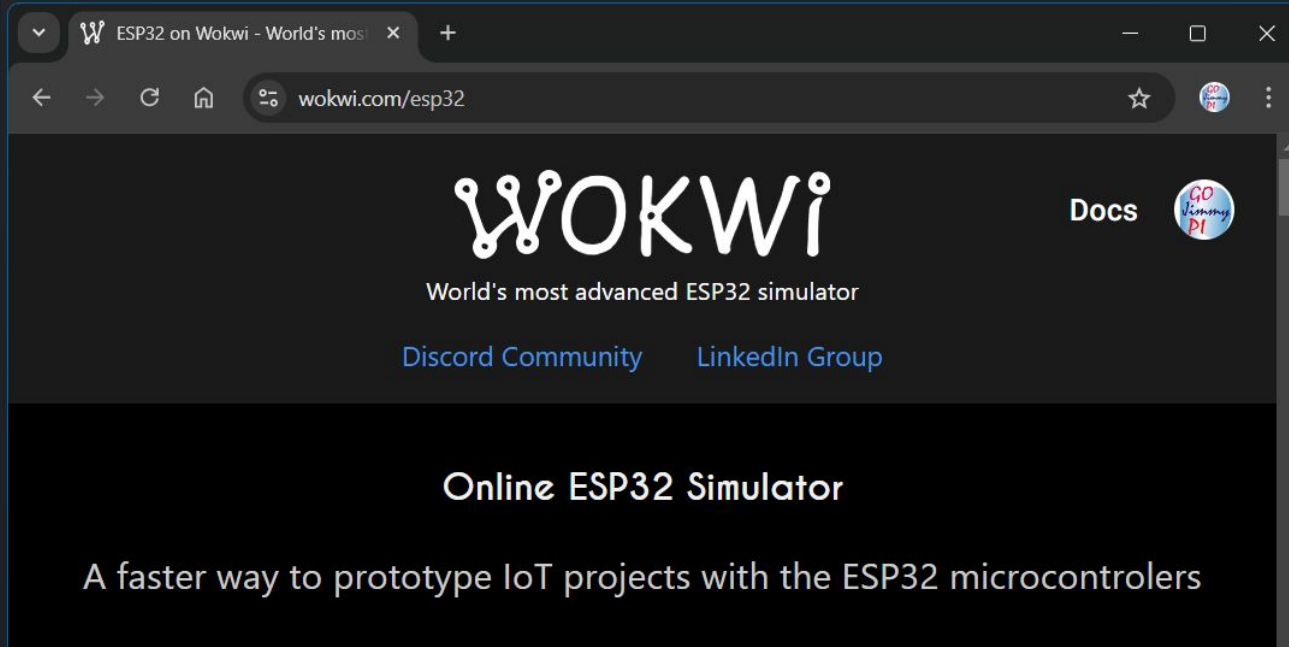
### Prerequisites

To use QEMU with `idf.py`, you first need to install the above-mentioned fork of QEMU. ESP-IDF provides pre-built binaries for x86\_64 and arm64 Linux and macOS, as well as x86\_64 Windows. Before you use the pre-built binaries on Linux and macOS platforms please install system dependencies:





# Get started without an ESP32 - use Wokwi



[www.wokwi.com](http://www.wokwi.com)





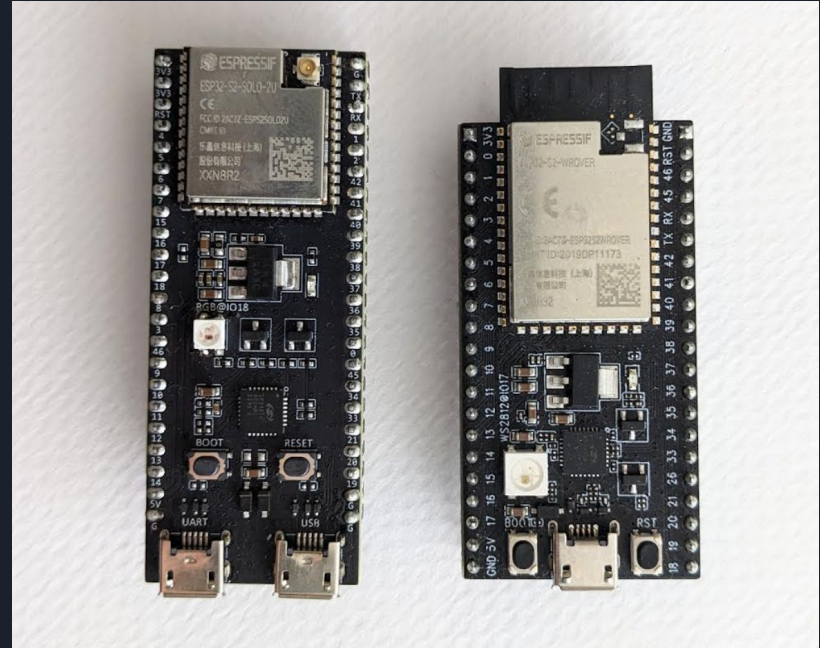
# Sample Dev Board

## External IPEX/U.FL Antenna

- Better range and signal strength
- Requires more space, extra cost

## PCB Antenna

- Compact, low-cost
- Limited range





ulx3s.github.io

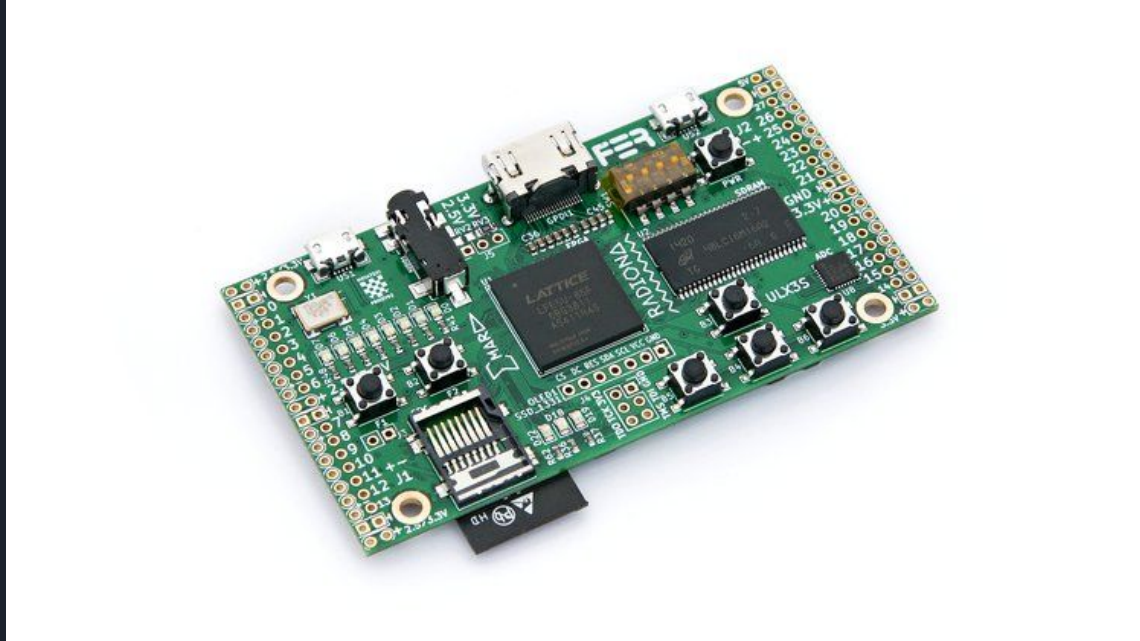
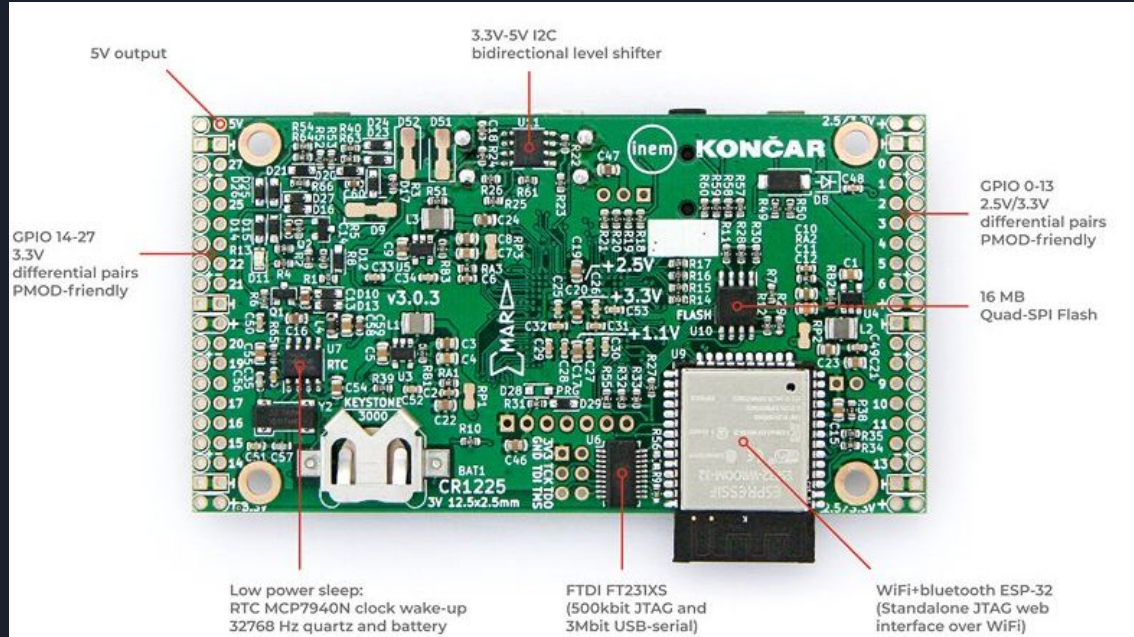


Image credit: Radiona. See also: [crowdsupply.com/radiona/ulx3s](https://crowdsupply.com/radiona/ulx3s)



# ESP32 is on the other side!





# Side note on ULX3S: Hazard3 soft RISC-V

## Building an Example SoC

There is a tiny [example SoC](#) which builds on both iCEBreaker and ULX3S. The SoC contains:

- A Hazard3 processor, in a single-ported RV32IMA configuration, with debug support
- A Debug Transport Module and Debug Module to access Hazard3's debug interface
- 128 kB of RAM (fits in UP5k SPRAMs)
- A UART

On iCEBreaker (a iCE40 UP5k development board), the processor can be debugged using the onboard FT2232H bridge, through a standard RISC-V JTAG-DTM exposed on four IO pins. Connecting JTAG requires two solder jumpers to be bridged on the back to connect the JTAG -- see the comments in the [pin constraints file](#). FT2232H is a dual-channel FTDI device, so the UART and JTAG can be accessed simultaneously for a very civilised debug experience, with JTAG running at the full 30 MHz supported by the FTDI.

ULX3S is based on a much larger ECP5 FPGA. Thanks to [this ECP5 JTAG adapter](#), it is possible to attach the guts of a RISC-V JTAG-DTM to the custom DR hooks in ECP5's chip TAP. With the right config file you can then convince OpenOCD that the FPGA's own TAP is a JTAG-DTM. You can debug Hazard3 on ULX3S using the same micro USB cable you use to load the bitstream, no soldering required. The downside is that the FT231X device on the ULX3S is actually a UART bridge which supports JTAG by bitbanging the auxiliary UART signals, which is incredibly slow. The UART cannot be used simultaneously with JTAG access.





Flashing: put program code on the device

- USB Port
- JTAG





□ □ DANGER □ □

**NEVER**

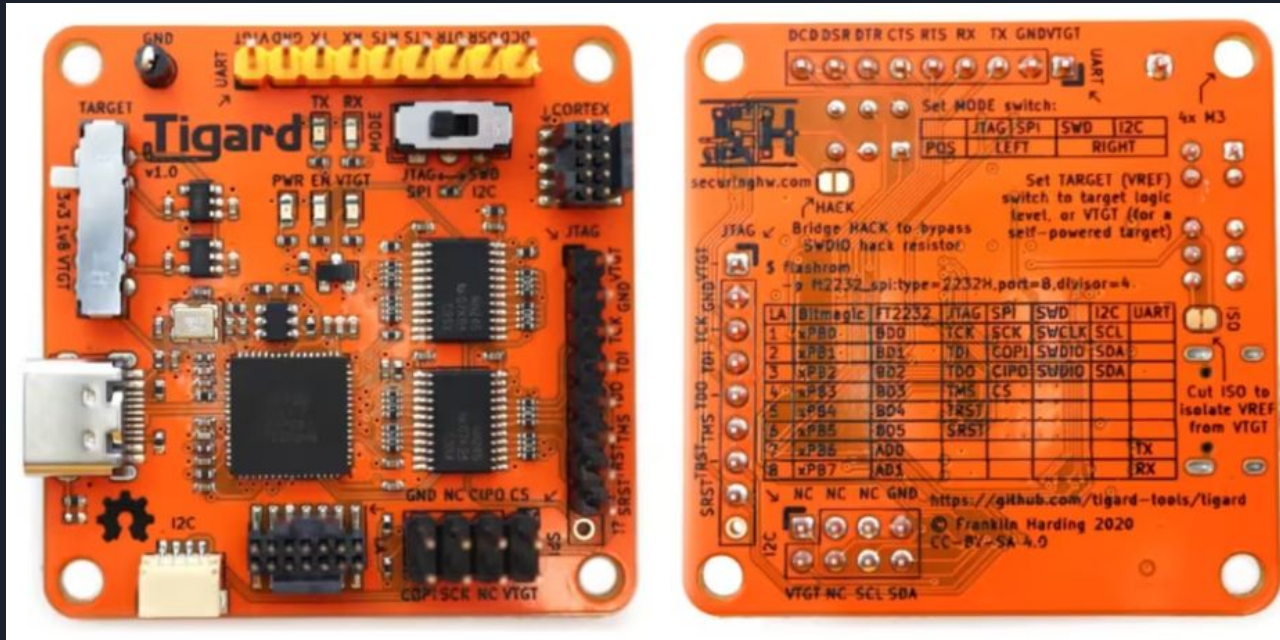
PROGRAM A DEVICE  
WHILE CONNECTED TO  
AC “MAINS” LINE POWER







# Tigard



<https://github.com/tigard-tools/tigard>

Image credit: <https://www.crowdsupply.com/securinghw/tigard>





# JTAG Pins on ESP32

**TDI -> GPIO12**

**TCK -> GPIO13**

**TMS -> GPIO14**

**TDO -> GPIO15**

**TRST -> EN / RST (Reset)**

**GND -> GND**

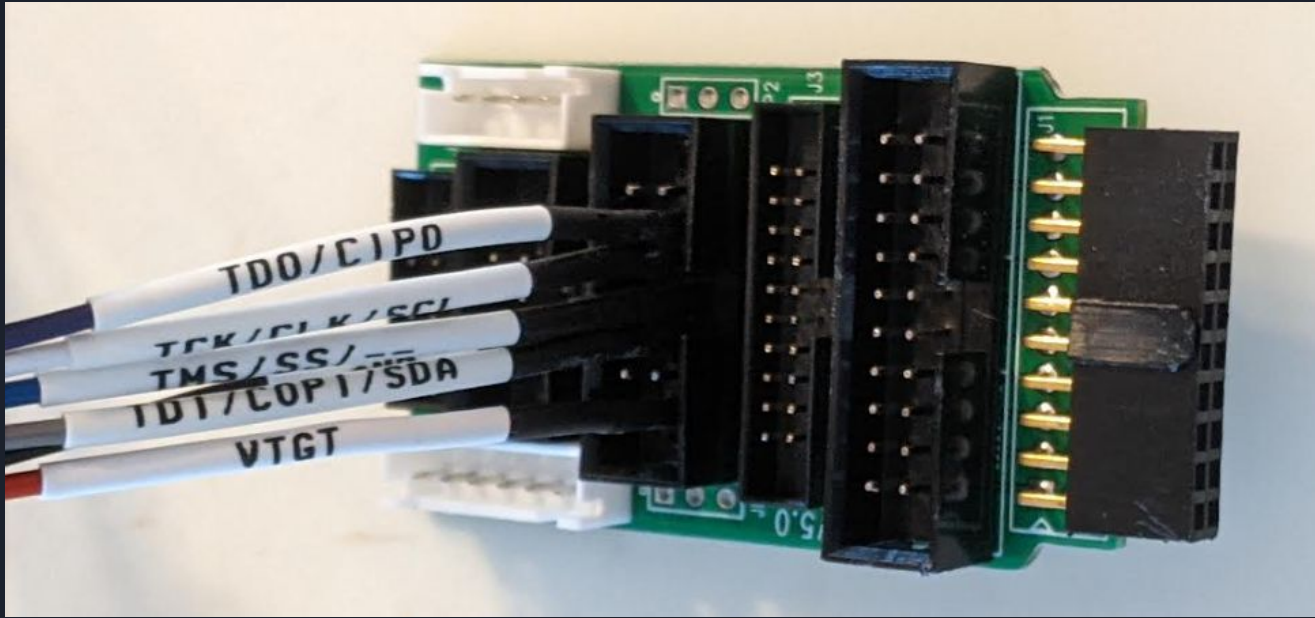
See also: [gojimmypi.github.io/Tigard-JTAG-SingleStep-Debugging-ESP32/](https://gojimmypi.github.io/Tigard-JTAG-SingleStep-Debugging-ESP32/)





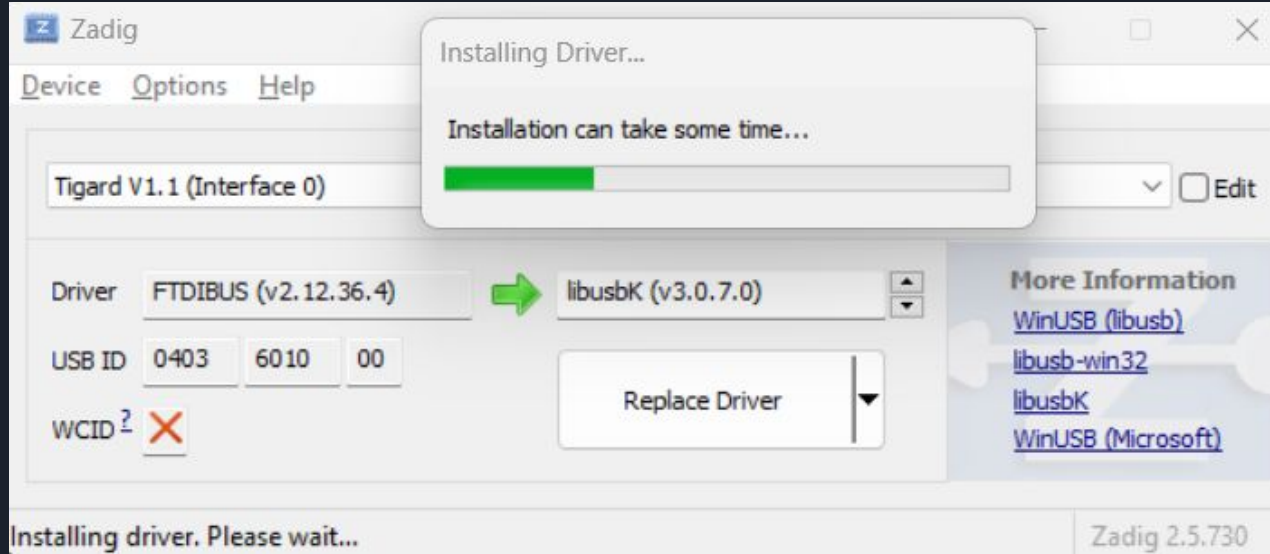


Tigard has JTAG labels





# Default Tigard Drivers: needs to be libusbK

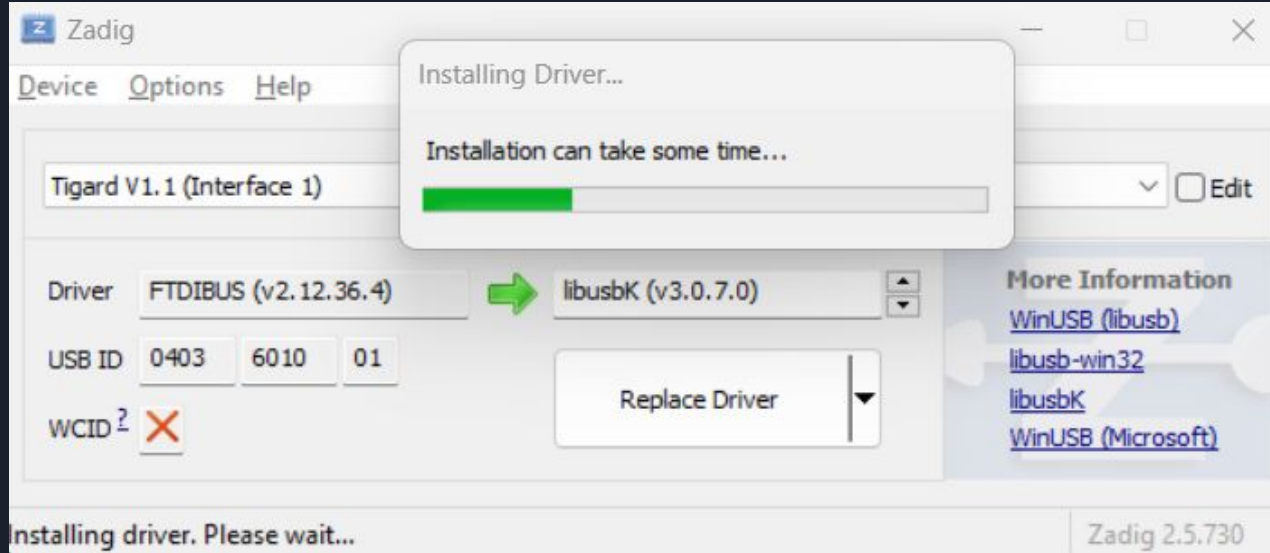


Download Zadig at: [zadig.akeo.ie](http://zadig.akeo.ie)



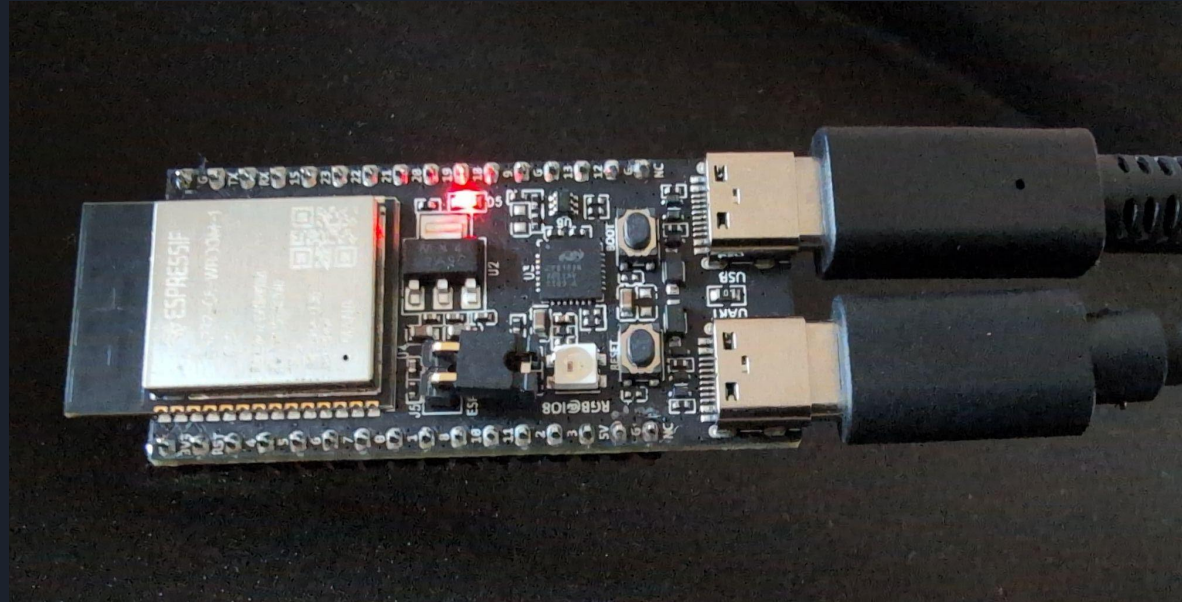


# There are TWO interfaces





Some Espressif boards have JTAG included



See also: [gojimmypi.github.io/FTDI2232HL-Dual-Interface-fix/](https://gojimmypi.github.io/FTDI2232HL-Dual-Interface-fix/)



# JTAG on Windows - Troubleshooting

- Unplug & replug USB after updating drivers to libusbK
- Try lower speeds
- Ensure quality USB cable used; not charging “Power only”
- Drivers revert after Windows update
- See blog:

[gojimmypi.github.io/Tigard-JTAG-SingleStep-Debugging-ESP32/](https://gojimmypi.github.io/Tigard-JTAG-SingleStep-Debugging-ESP32/)





# Software Tools

- Espressif ESP-IDF [idf.espressif.com](https://idf.espressif.com)
- PlatformIO [docs.platformio.org/en/latest/platforms/espressif32.html](https://docs.platformio.org/en/latest/platforms/espressif32.html)
- Arduino [docs.arduino.cc/hardware/nano-esp32](https://docs.arduino.cc/hardware/nano-esp32)
- Espressif Arduino [docs.espressif.com/projects/arduino-esp32/en/latest/installing.html](https://docs.espressif.com/projects/arduino-esp32/en/latest/installing.html)
- VisualGDB [visualgdb.com](https://visualgdb.com)





# Many different IDE packages can be used

IDE = Integrated Development Environment

- Espressif IDE (ESP-IDF Eclipse Plugin)
- VS Code
- Arduino IDE
- Visual Micro (Arduino IDE for Visual Studio)
- VIM / VI / Nano / etc.





# VisualGDB Extension for Visual Studio

VisualGDB Project Properties - wolfssl\_IDF\_v5.2\_ESP32.vgdbproj

Configuration: Debug Manage...

- ESP-IDF Project
- Unit Tests
- CMake Build Settings
- Debug settings
- Embedded Debug Tweaking
- Software Tracing
- Custom build steps
- Custom debug steps
- Custom shortcuts
- Debugger setups
- Raw Terminal
- IntelliSense Settings
- Code Analyzers

### Configuration Settings

Toolchain: ESP32 in C:\SysGCC\esp32

ESP-IDF checkout: release/v5.2 in esp-idf/v5.2

Device: ESP32 ESP32S2 ESP32S3 ESP32C2 ESP32C3 ESP32C6 ESP32H2

SDKConfig file: ...

Bootloader COM port: COM19

Bootloader baud rate: ...

Use CCache to speed up rebuilding of similar projects

Rebuild virtual Python environment (fixes Python-related errors)

Use Visual Studio properties for project and specific components to edit include directories, definitions, CFLAGS, etc.

### ESP-IDF configuration

ESP-IDF configuration from the SDKConfig file: serial

- Bootloader config**
- Serial flasher config**
  - ... Disable download stub
  - ... Flash SPI mode: DIO
  - ... Flash Sampling Mode: STR Mode
  - ... Flash SPI speed: 40 MHz
  - ... Flash size: 2 MB
  - ... Detect flash size when flashing bootloader







# JTAG Debug Settings: Tigard

VisualGDB Project Properties - wolfssl\_IDF\_v5.2\_ESP32.vgdbproj

Configuration: **Debug** Manage...

- ESP-IDF Project
- Unit Tests
- CMake Build Settings
- Debug settings**
- Embedded Debug Tweaking
- Software Tracing
- Custom build steps
- Custom debug steps
- Custom shortcuts

### Debug settings

#### Debug

Debug using: **OpenOCD** Test

JTAG/SWD programmer: **interface/ftdi/tigard.cfg**

Set JTAG/SWD frequency to: **19000** KHz

Debugged device: **ESP32**

Program FLASH memory: **Always** **Never** **If rebuilt since last load**

Program FLASH using: **OpenOCD (via JTAG)** **esptool.py (via a COM port)**

Use the ESP-IDF Settings page to specify the COM port for FLASH programming.

FLASH settings will be automatically imported from ESP-IDF project settings.

[Show a tutorial on troubleshooting ESP32 FLASH programming](#)

- Show FreeRTOS threads in the 'threads' window
- Additional FLASH resources to program
- Advanced settings





# VisualGDB

Breakpoints

Single-step

Variable inspection

Register inspection

Code explorer

Call Stack

Output window

Project files

GitHub integration

Intellisense

Much more....



The screenshot displays the VisualGDB interface for debugging an ESP32-SSH-Server. The main window shows the source code for `main.c` with a breakpoint set at the `init` function. The `Code Explorer` on the left shows the project structure, including `main.c` and `ssh_server.c`. The `Hardware Registers` window on the right shows the current register values, including `DRPR`, `RSA`, `GPIO`, and `RTC`. The `VisualGDB Output` window at the bottom shows the execution log, including the `main` function starting and the `init` function being called. The `Breakpoints` window at the bottom right shows the current breakpoint at `main.c, line 275`.



# Device software

“File - New Project” ?





# Device software

“File - New Project” ?

(probably not)





# Apple HomeKit

- ▢ Aubess\_power\_monitor\_switch
- ▢ Garage\_Door\_Opener
- ▢ fan
- ▢ lcn
- ▢ led
- ▢ light
- ▢ light\_RGB\_strip
- ▢ light\_sensor
- ▢ light\_white\_strip
- ▢ lock
- ▢ lsc\_smart\_plug

- ▢ motion\_sensor
- ▢ neopixel\_rgb\_led\_strip
- ▢ neopixel\_rgbw\_led\_strip
- ▢ outlet
- ▢ programmable\_switch
- ▢ security\_system
- ▢ switch
- ▢ temperature\_sensor
- ▢ thermostat
- ▢ window\_covering
- ▢ ws2811\_led\_strip



[github.com/AchimPieters/esp32-homekit-demo/](https://github.com/AchimPieters/esp32-homekit-demo/)



# How to secure your project communication

- Unlike the clock radio, many ESP32 projects will use network communication
- Old devices will have old, insecure cryptographic features
- Use a commercial-grade open source cryptographic library such as wolfSSL for TLS 1.3





# Examples run on wolfSSL



[wolfssl.com/secure-your-apple-homekit-esp32-devices-with-wolfssl/](https://wolfssl.com/secure-your-apple-homekit-esp32-devices-with-wolfssl/)





Open Source  
Internet Security

## LIGHTWEIGHT. PORTABLE. C-BASED.

- Up to TLS 1.3 and DTLS 1.3
- 20-100 kB footprint
- 1-36 kB RAM per session
- Up to 20X Smaller than OpenSSL
- Long list of supported operating systems
- Certified FIPS 140-3, DO-178 Support, MISRA-C
- Best-tested crypto
- 24x7 Support
- Dual-licensed
- Secure boot, MQTT, SSH, TPM 2.0, JSSE, IDPS, commercial support for curl

SYSGO  
EMBEDDING INNOVATIONS

RENESAS

Mentor  
Graphics

arm

TEXAS  
INSTRUMENTS

Green Hills  
SOFTWARE

0x5

MICROCHIP

NXP

ST  
life.augmented

XILINX

intel



DDC-I

HEX-Five





Certified, commercial grade, open source

- [github.com/wolfSSL/wolfssl](https://github.com/wolfSSL/wolfssl)
- [wolfssl.com/espressif](https://wolfssl.com/espressif)
- Dual licensed, free for makers (GPLv2)
- Custom licensing terms also available





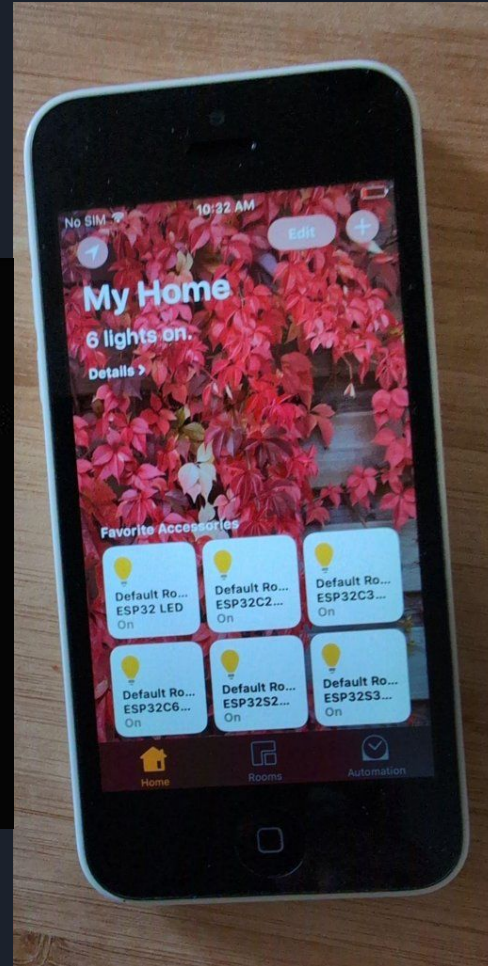
# Any ESP32 can be part of Apple HomeKit

Tweet of Success 🎉



**@gojimmypi@hackaday.social** @gojimmypi · May 4  
Yay! Got a pesky SRP issue resolved on [#ESP32-C2](#).  
[@wolfSSL](#) now working better than ever on 6 different flavors for the [@apple HomeKit](#):

- ESP32
- ESP32-S2
- ESP32-S3
- ESP32-C2
- ESP32-C3
- ESP32-C6





# Post Quantum Cryptography

```
.....ret = wolfSSL_UseKeyShare(ssl, WOLFSSL_P521_KYBER_LEVEL5);  
.....if (ret == SSL_SUCCESS) {  
.....    ESP_LOGI(TAG, "UseKeyShare WOLFSSL_P521_KYBER_LEVEL5 success");  
.....}  
.....else {  
.....    ESP_LOGE(TAG, "UseKeyShare WOLFSSL_P521_KYBER_LEVEL5 failed");  
.....}
```





# Wireshark to inspect network packets

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
24	15.787347	192.168.1.38	192.168.1.35	TLSv1.3	1494	Server Hello, Application Data
25	15.787566	192.168.1.35	192.168.1.38	TCP	54	58678 → 11111 [ACK] Seq=1696
26	15.792229	192.168.1.38	192.168.1.35	TLSv1.3	128	Application Data
27	15.841622	192.168.1.35	192.168.1.38	TCP	54	58678 → 11111 [ACK] Seq=1696
28	16.025883	192.168.1.38	192.168.1.35	TLSv1.3	340	Application Data
29	16.076350	192.168.1.35	192.168.1.38	TCP	54	58678 → 11111 [ACK] Seq=1696
30	16.190284	192.168.1.38	192.168.1.35	TLSv1.3	112	Application Data

Cipher Suite: TLS\_AES\_128\_GCM\_SHA256 (0x1301)  
Compression Method: null (0)  
Extensions Length: 1582

- Extension: key\_share (len=1572)
  - Type: key\_share (51)  
Length: 1572
  - Key Share extension
    - Key Share Entry: Group: kyber1024, Key Exchange length: 1568
- Extension: supported\_versions (len=2)
  - Type: supported\_versions (43)  
Length: 2
  - Supported Version: TLS 1.3 (0x0304)  
[JA3S Fullstring: 771,4865,51-43]  
[JA3S: eb1d94daa7e0344597e756a1fb6e7054]

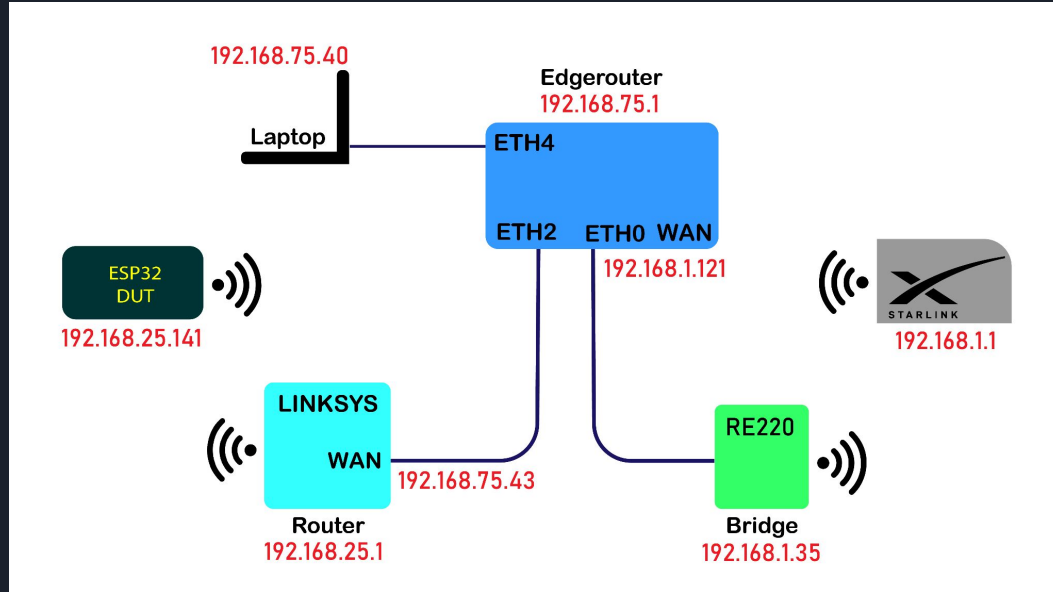
Transport Layer Security

- TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Application Data Protocol: Application Data
  - Opaque Type: Application Data (23)  
Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)  
Length: 23  
Encrypted Application Data: 5c6e158547cd7581cf93ede6ea54c0b83dddffa844c7069





# Monitoring ESP32 packets



[goiimmypi.github.io/Espressif-ESP32-WiFi-Port-Sniffing-DUT/](https://goiimmypi.github.io/Espressif-ESP32-WiFi-Port-Sniffing-DUT/)





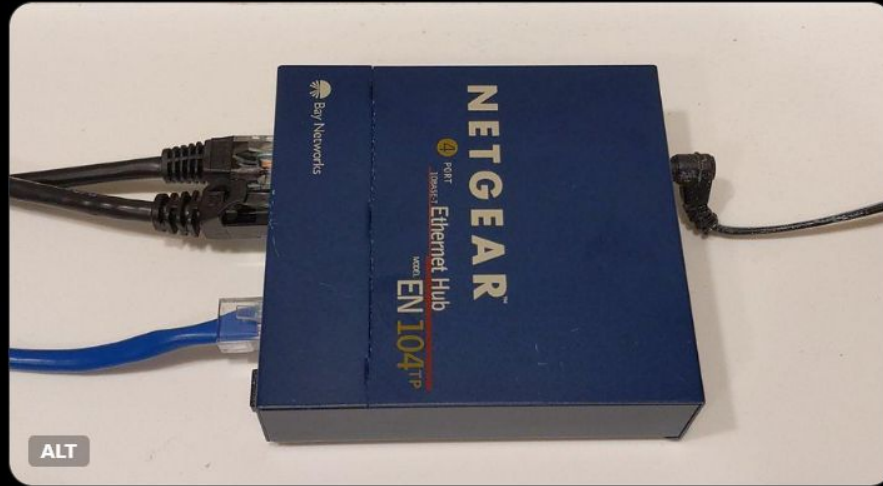
# Consider a plain hub (not a switch!)



@gojimmypi@hackaday.social

@gojimmypi

My new network packet sniffing buddy is this Netgear EN104 Ethernet hub: non-smart, non-switching, plain hub. Perfect for #wireshark. A hub that's not a switch is increasingly difficult to find.



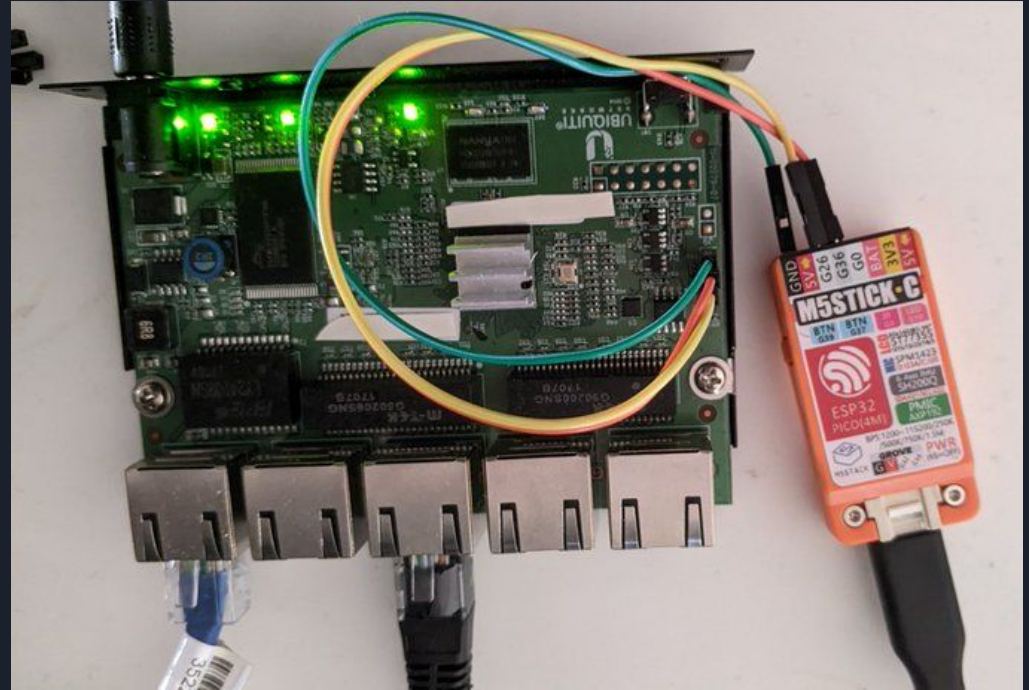
[x.com/gojimmypi/status/1693438341000380824](https://x.com/gojimmypi/status/1693438341000380824)



# SSH on a Stick - Add functionality

Add features:

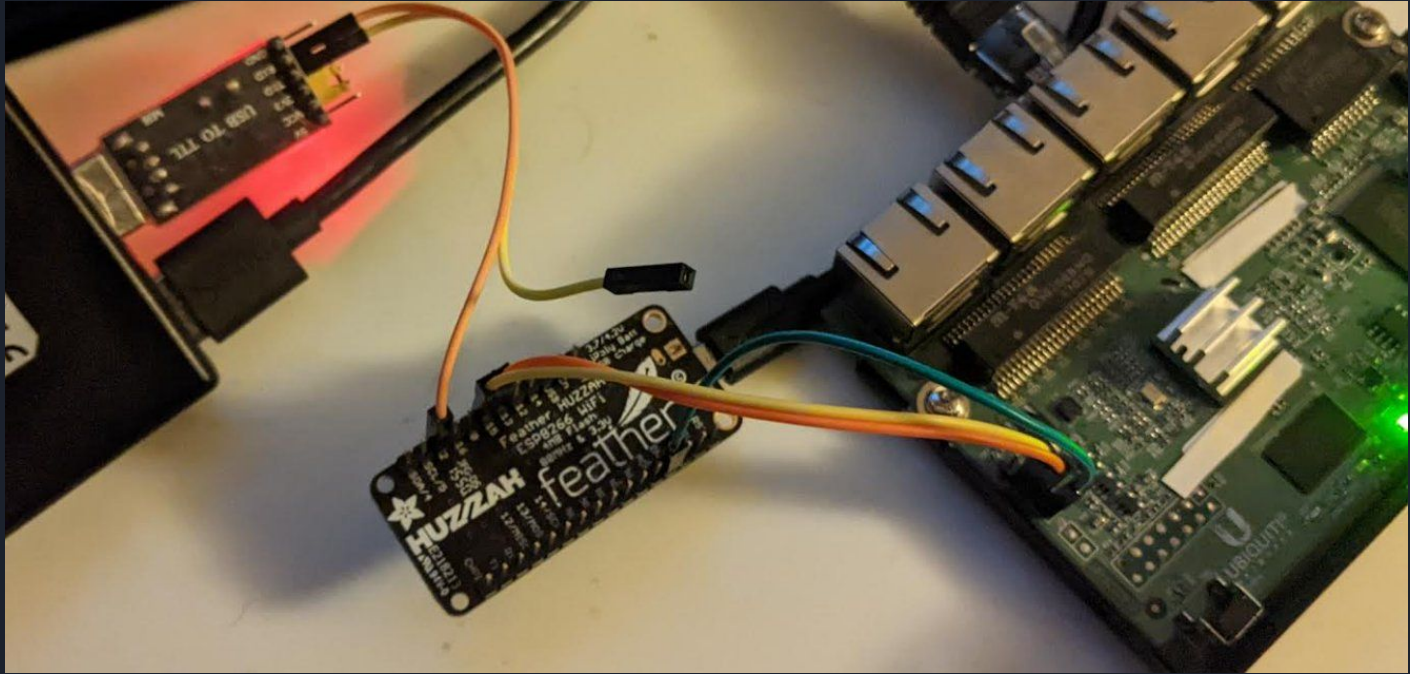
- Access your favorite UART
- ESP32 WiFi hotspot or station
- Login via network SSH
- Uses wolfSSH







The SSH project also works on the ESP8266



[gojimmypi.github.io/SSH-to-ESP8266/](https://gojimmypi.github.io/SSH-to-ESP8266/)



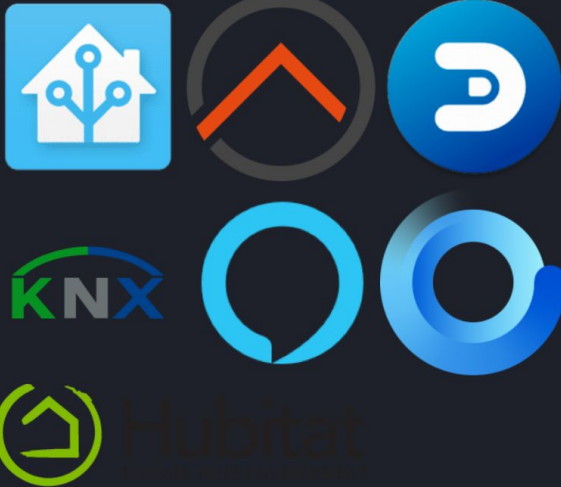


# Tasmota








tasmota.github.io

## Project Showcase

“Show and tell”



## Categories

-  View all discussions
-  General
-  Ideas
-  Polls
-  Q&A
-  **Show and tell**
-  Support request



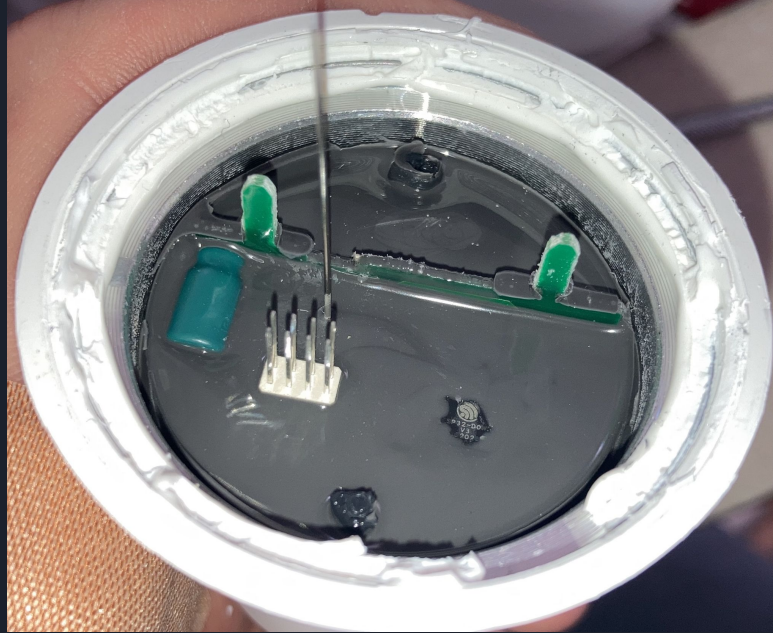


One might not ever guess there's an ESP32 inside





# Pop off the lamp cover





# What I expected



Image credit: Tasmota walk-through. [imgur.com/a/wyze-bulb-color-UIB1Eux](https://imgur.com/a/wyze-bulb-color-UIB1Eux)





# What I actually found







## Lessons learned, ask yourself:

- How easy is it to disassemble / reassemble?
- What, exactly will be the new purpose?
- Is there physical room for alternative or extra devices?
- Will you need to use an existing or additional display?
- How to better plan for a repurposing project?





# Find the FCC ID

Google

wyze bulb wlpa19cv2 fcc id



All

Shopping

Images

Videos

Forums

News

Web

: More

Tools

Manual

Replacement

Size

Amazon



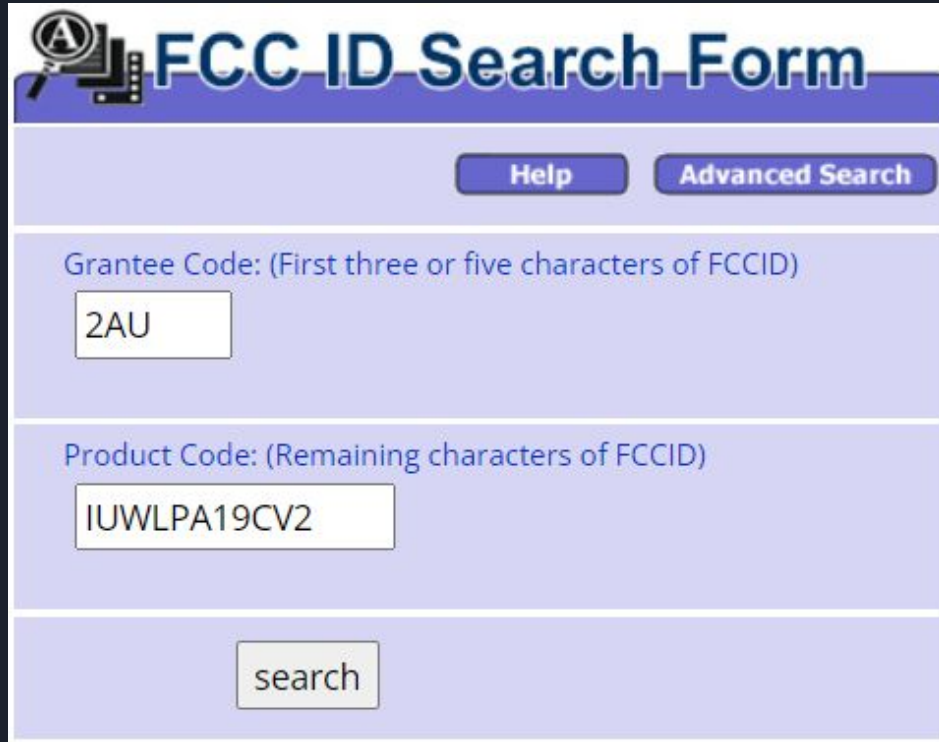
Search Labs | AI Overview

The FCC ID for the Wyze Bulb Color WLPA19CV2 is **2AUJUWLPA19CV2**. The applicant for this FCC ID is Wyze Labs, Inc., with a business address of 5808 Lake Washington Blvd NE Ste 300, Kirkland, Washington 98033. [↗](#)





Visit [www.fcc.gov/oet/ea/fccid](http://www.fcc.gov/oet/ea/fccid)



The screenshot shows the FCC ID Search Form interface. At the top left is a logo with a magnifying glass over a computer monitor. The title "FCC ID Search Form" is displayed in large blue letters. Below the title are two buttons: "Help" and "Advanced Search". The form contains two input fields: "Grantee Code: (First three or five characters of FCCID)" with the value "2AU" entered, and "Product Code: (Remaining characters of FCCID)" with the value "IUWLPA19CV2" entered. A "search" button is located at the bottom of the form.

**FCC ID Search Form**

[Help](#) [Advanced Search](#)

Grantee Code: (First three or five characters of FCCID)

Product Code: (Remaining characters of FCCID)





Three or **FIVE** digits

**There are no applications on file that match the search criteria specified:**

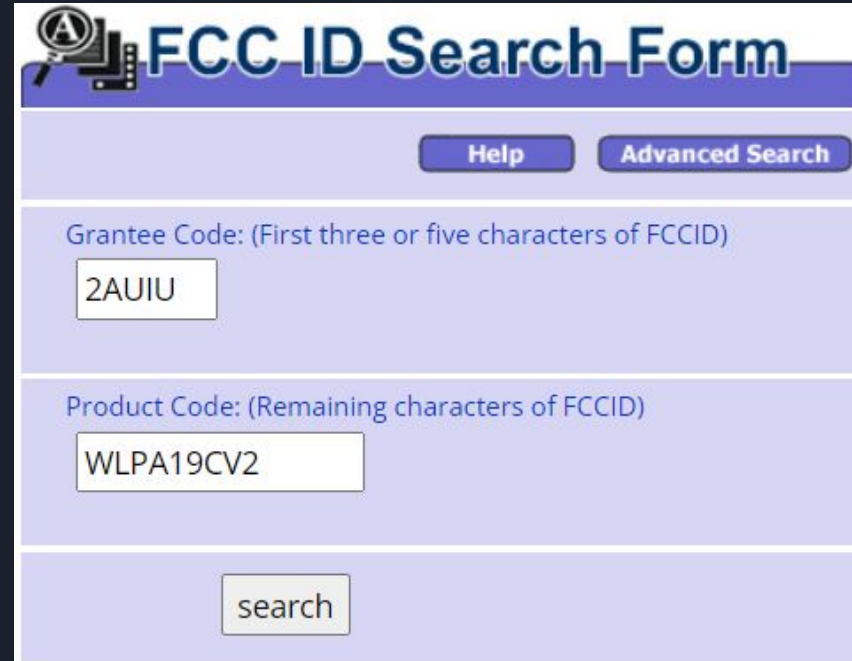
**Grantee Code: 2AU Product Code: IUWLPA19CV2**

[Perform Search Again](#)





# Search with first 5 digits



The image shows a screenshot of the FCC ID Search Form. At the top left is a logo with a magnifying glass over a radio tower. The title "FCC ID Search Form" is in large blue letters. Below the title are two buttons: "Help" and "Advanced Search". The form has two input fields. The first is labeled "Grantee Code: (First three or five characters of FCCID)" and contains the text "2AUIU". The second is labeled "Product Code: (Remaining characters of FCCID)" and contains the text "WLPA19CV2". At the bottom center is a "search" button.

**FCC ID Search Form**

[Help](#) [Advanced Search](#)

Grantee Code: (First three or five characters of FCCID)

Product Code: (Remaining characters of FCCID)





# Search Results!

FCC > FCC E-filing > EAS > Search [FCC Site Map](#)

**2 results were found that match the search criteria:**  
**Grantee Code: 2AUIU Product Code: WLPA19CV2**

**Displaying records 1 through 2 of 2.**

View Form	Display Exhibits	Display Grant	Display Correspondence	Applicant Name	Address	City	State	Country	Zip Code	FCC ID	Application Purpose	Final Action Date	Lower Frequency In MHz	Upper Frequency In MHz
<a href="#">Detail Summary</a>				Wyze Labs, Inc.	5808 Lake Washington Blvd NE Ste 300	Kirkland	WA	United States	98033	2AUIUWLPA19CV2	Original Equipment	01/31/2023	2402.0	2480.0
<a href="#">Detail Summary</a>				Wyze Labs, Inc.	5808 Lake Washington Blvd NE Ste 300	Kirkland	WA	United States	98033	2AUIUWLPA19CV2	Original Equipment	01/31/2023	2412.0	2462.0

[Perform Search Again](#)





# OET Exhibits List

[FCC](#) > [FCC E-filing](#) > [EAS](#) > List Exhibits Page

[FCC Site Map](#)

## OET Exhibits List

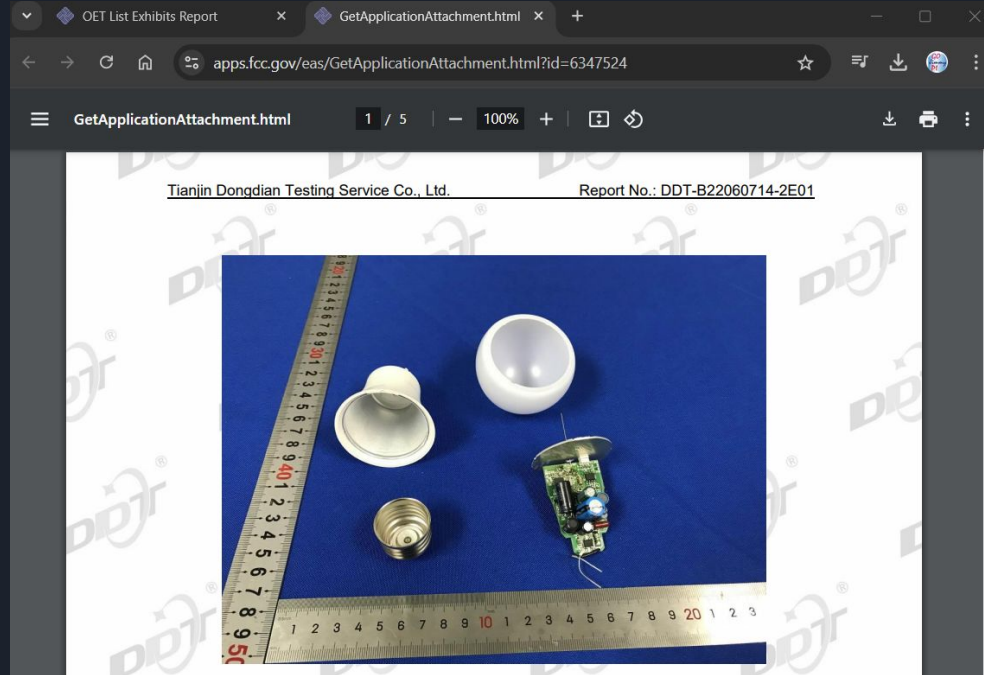
11 Matches found for FCC ID **2AUIUWLP19CV2**

<a href="#">View Attachment</a>	<a href="#">Exhibit Type</a>	<a href="#">Date Submitted to FCC</a>	<a href="#">Display Type</a>	<a href="#">Date Available</a>
<a href="#">Antenna Information</a>	Cover Letter(s)	01/31/2023	pdf	01/31/2023
<a href="#">FCC Confidentiality request letter</a>	Cover Letter(s)	01/31/2023	pdf	01/31/2023
<a href="#">FCC Declaration of Disable WLAN Channel 12 and 13</a>	Cover Letter(s)	01/31/2023	pdf	01/31/2023
<a href="#">External photos</a>	External Photos	01/31/2023	pdf	07/29/2023
<a href="#">Label and label location</a>	ID Label/Location Info	01/31/2023	pdf	01/31/2023
<a href="#">Internal photos</a>	Internal Photos	01/31/2023	pdf	07/29/2023
<a href="#">FCC RF exposure evaluation</a>	RF Exposure Info	01/31/2023	pdf	01/31/2023
<a href="#">Test report for 2.4G WIFI</a>	Test Report	01/31/2023	pdf	01/31/2023
<a href="#">Test report for BLE</a>	Test Report	01/31/2023	pdf	01/31/2023
<a href="#">Test setup photos</a>	Test Setup Photos	01/31/2023	pdf	07/29/2023
<a href="#">User manual</a>	Users Manual	01/31/2023	pdf	07/29/2023





First photo would have been useful to see





Oh no,  
So...This is all impossible?







# Let's look at another commercial product

Amazon.com: Shelly Plus i4 UL | x +

amazon.com/gp/product/B0CQNYWNLT/

**PLUS**

*Shelly* PLUS **i4**

**4 DIGITAL INPUTS CONTROLLER**

WI-FI AND BLUETOOTH

**x1**

AC 110-240V

*Shelly*

Roll over image to zoom in

Shelly Plus i4 UL | WiFi & Bluetooth Smart 4-Digital inputs Controller of Shelly Relays | Home Automation | Compatible with Alexa & Google Home | iOS Android App | No Hub | Remote Control | MultiClick

Visit the Shelly Store

3.6 ★★★★★ 5 ratings | Search this page

\$12<sup>99</sup>

prime Two-Day  
FREE Returns

Save up to 10% with business pricing. Sign up for a free Amazon Business account

Brand Shelly

Special Feature Lightweight

Color Orange

Max Number of Supported Devices 5

Compatible Devices Fan, Air Purifier, Tablet, Home Theater, Smartphone

\$12<sup>99</sup>

prime Two-Day  
FREE Returns

Save up to 10% with business pricing. Sign up for a free Amazon Business account

Brand Shelly

Special Feature Lightweight

Color Orange

Max Number of Supported Devices 5

Compatible Devices Fan, Air Purifier, Tablet, Home Theater, Smartphone

Quantity: 1

Add to Cart

Buy Now

Ships from Amazon

Sold by Shelly USA

Returns 30-day refund/replacement

Customer service Amazon

See more

Add a gift receipt for easy returns

Add to List



Image credit screen snip from [amazon.com/gp/product/B0CQNYWNLT/](https://amazon.com/gp/product/B0CQNYWNLT/)



# ESP32 Inside!

The screenshot shows a web browser at the URL `kb.shelly.cloud/knowledge-base/shelly-plus-i4`. The page features the Shelly logo and navigation links for Home and API Docs. A sidebar on the left lists various Shelly products, with 'Shelly Plus i4' selected. The main content area displays technical specifications for the MCU and firmware capabilities.

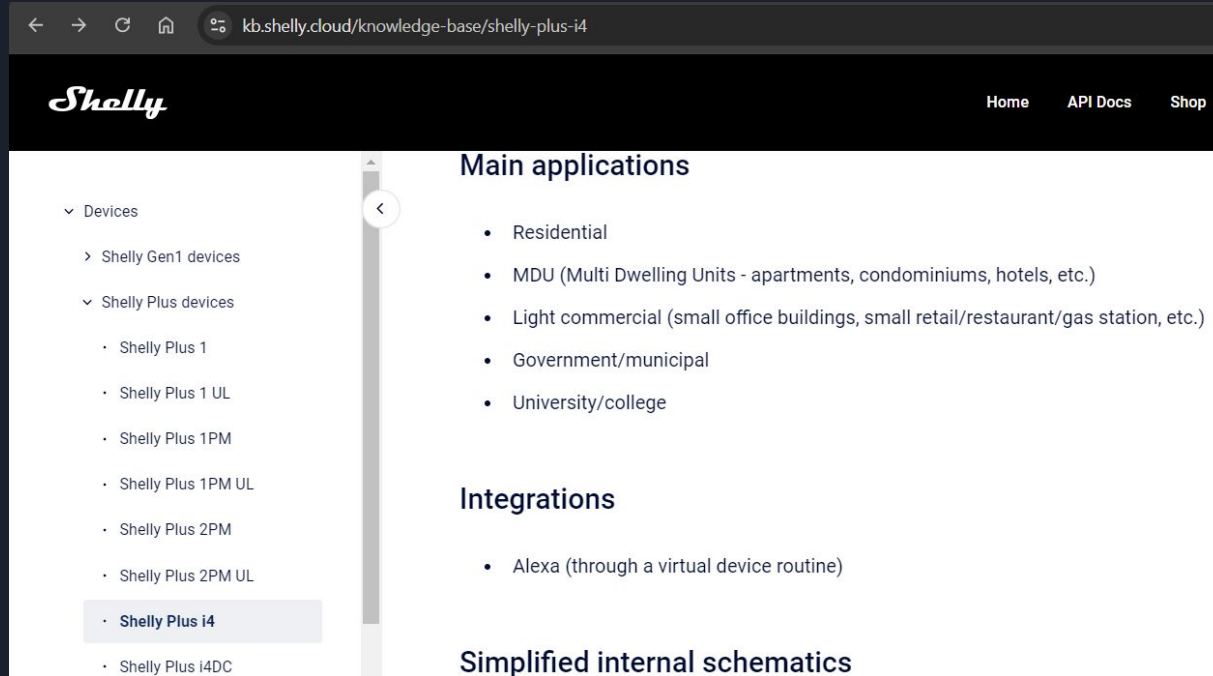
MCU	
CPU:	ESP32-U4WDH
Flash:	4 MB
Firmware capabilities	
Webhooks (URL actions):	20 with 5 URLs per hook
Scripting:	Yes
MQTT:	Yes



Image credit screen snip from [kb.shelly.cloud/knowledge-base/shelly-plus-i4](https://kb.shelly.cloud/knowledge-base/shelly-plus-i4)



# Works only with Alexa. Let's change that!



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `kb.shelly.cloud/knowledge-base/shelly-plus-i4`. The page features the Shelly logo in the top left and navigation links for Home, API Docs, and Shop in the top right. A left sidebar contains a tree view of device categories, with 'Shelly Plus i4' selected and highlighted. The main content area is divided into three sections: 'Main applications' with a bulleted list of use cases, 'Integrations' with a single bullet point for Alexa, and 'Simplified internal schematics'.

**Shelly** Home API Docs Shop

kb.shelly.cloud/knowledge-base/shelly-plus-i4

Devices

- Shelly Gen1 devices
- Shelly Plus devices
  - Shelly Plus 1
  - Shelly Plus 1 UL
  - Shelly Plus 1PM
  - Shelly Plus 1PM UL
  - Shelly Plus 2PM
  - Shelly Plus 2PM UL
  - Shelly Plus i4**
  - Shelly Plus i4DC

## Main applications

- Residential
- MDU (Multi Dwelling Units - apartments, condominiums, hotels, etc.)
- Light commercial (small office buildings, small retail/restaurant/gas station, etc.)
- Government/municipal
- University/college

## Integrations

- Alexa (through a virtual device routine)

## Simplified internal schematics



Image credit screen snip from: [kb.shelly.cloud/knowledge-base/shelly-plus-i4](https://kb.shelly.cloud/knowledge-base/shelly-plus-i4)



# Manufacturer with awesome docs!

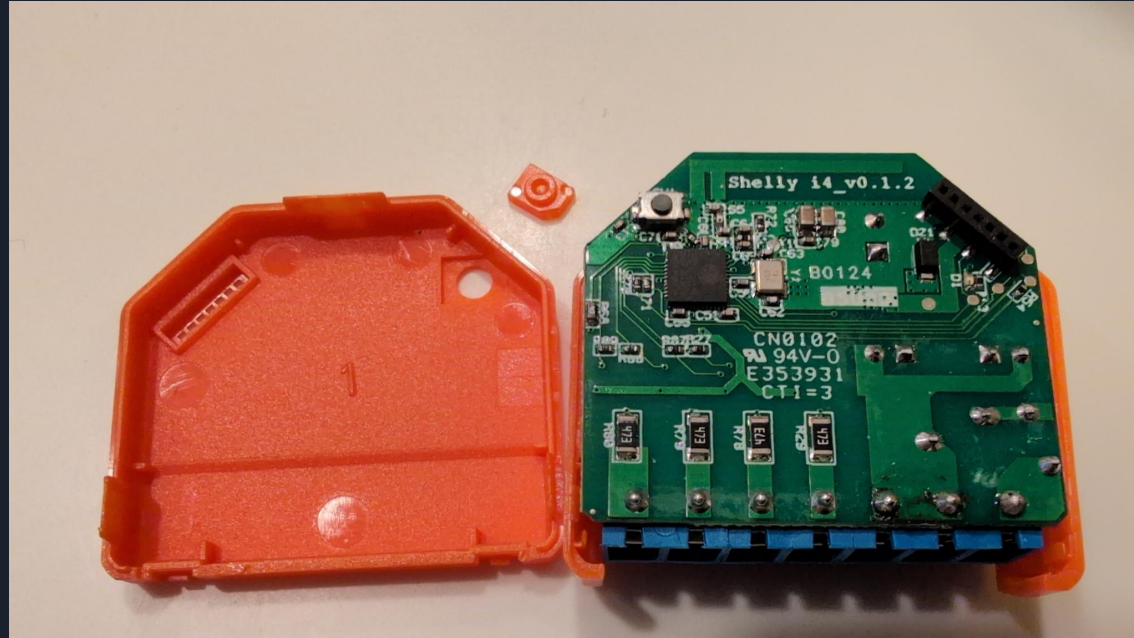
The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `kb.shelly.cloud/knowledge-base/shelly-plus-i4`. The page features the Shelly logo and navigation links for 'Home' and 'API Docs'. A sidebar on the left lists various Shelly products, including 'Shelly Plus Smoke', 'Shelly Plus Wall Dimmer', 'Shelly Plus Uni', 'Shelly Plus 0-10V Dimmer', 'Shelly Plus RGBW PM', 'Shelly Mini devices', 'Shelly Gen3 devices', 'Shelly Pro devices', 'Shelly BLE devices', 'Shelly control panels', 'Shelly Wave devices', 'Shelly Qubino Wave devices', and 'Accessories'. The main content area is titled 'Add-on interface' and contains a single bullet point: 'Shelly proprietary serial interface'. Below this is a diagram of a PCB header with the following labels: ESP\_DBG\_UART, U0TXD, U0RXD, +3.3\_ESP, RESET, GPIO0, and GND. A warning icon and text at the bottom of the diagram state: '⚠CAUTION! High voltage on the add-on interface when the Device is powered!'.



Image credit: screen snip from [kb.shelly.cloud/knowledge-base/shelly-plus-i4](https://kb.shelly.cloud/knowledge-base/shelly-plus-i4)



Easily disassembled, or not!





# Reminder about safety

← → ↻ 🏠 🔍 tasmota.github.io/docs/devices/Shelly-2.5/#special-shelly-attention ☆

☰ Shelly 2.5 🔌 🔍 Search


⚠️ Special Shelly Attention ⚠️

**DO NOT CONNECT ANYTHING TO ANY GPIOs OF THESE DEVICES!!! (No sensors, no switches, nothing) The GPIOs on the Shelly are connected to AC power!** Only use a Shelly as designed.

**Do not connect AC power and the serial connection at the same time** The GND connection of the Shelly is connected to the live AC wire. Connecting serial with your PC will fry your PC.

**Warning (April 10, 2019):** This appears to affect a percentage of their entire first run production. **Check your device before powering it on.**

An ESP8266 with 2MB flash dual relay device with Energy Monitoring. Slightly smaller than the original Shelly 2.





Remember “**don’t power from USB TTY serial**” ?

```
COM90 - PuTTY
I (793) main_task: Returned from app_main()
I (793) WIFI_EVENT: STA start
I (2273) wifi:new:<11,0>, old:<1,0>, ap:<255,255>, sta:<11,0>, prof:1
I (2273) wifi:state: init -> auth (b0)
I (2273) wifi:state: auth -> assoc (0)
I (2283) wifi:state: assoc -> run (10)
I (2293) wifi:<ba-add>idx:0 (ifx:0, 6e:82:1[REDACTED]), tid:5, ssn:125, winSize:64
I (2403) wifi:connected with [REDACTED], aid = 19, channel 11, BW20, bssid = 6e:[REDACTED]a
I (2403) wifi:security: WPA2-PSK, phy: bgn, rssi: -52
I (2403) wifi:pm start, type: 1

I (2403) wifi:dp: 1, bi: 102400, li: 3, scale listen interval from 307200 us to 307200 us
I (2463) wifi:AP's beacon interval = 102400 us, DTIM period = 1
I BOD: Brownout detector was triggered

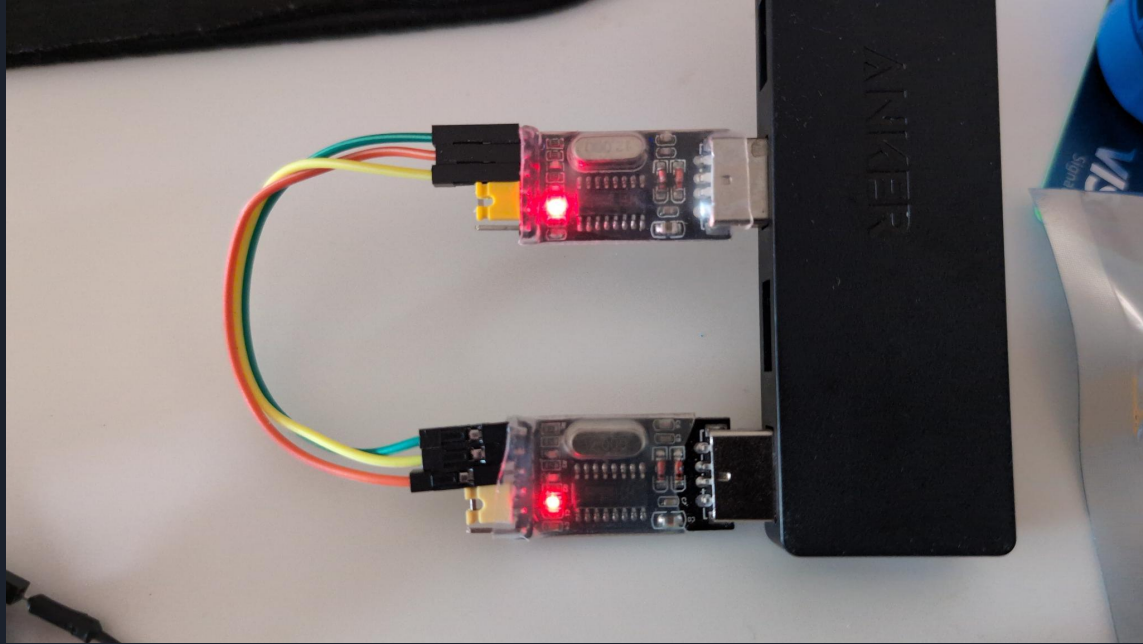
ets Jul 29 2019 12:21:46

rst:0xc (SW CPU RESET),boot:0x13 (SPI_FAST_FLASH_BOOT)
configsip: 188777542, SPIWP:0xee
clk_drv:0x00,q_drv:0x00,d_drv:0x00,cs0_drv:0x00,hd_drv:0x00,wp_drv:0x00
mode:DIO, clock div:2
load:0x3fff0030,len:7172
load:0x40078000,len:15540
```





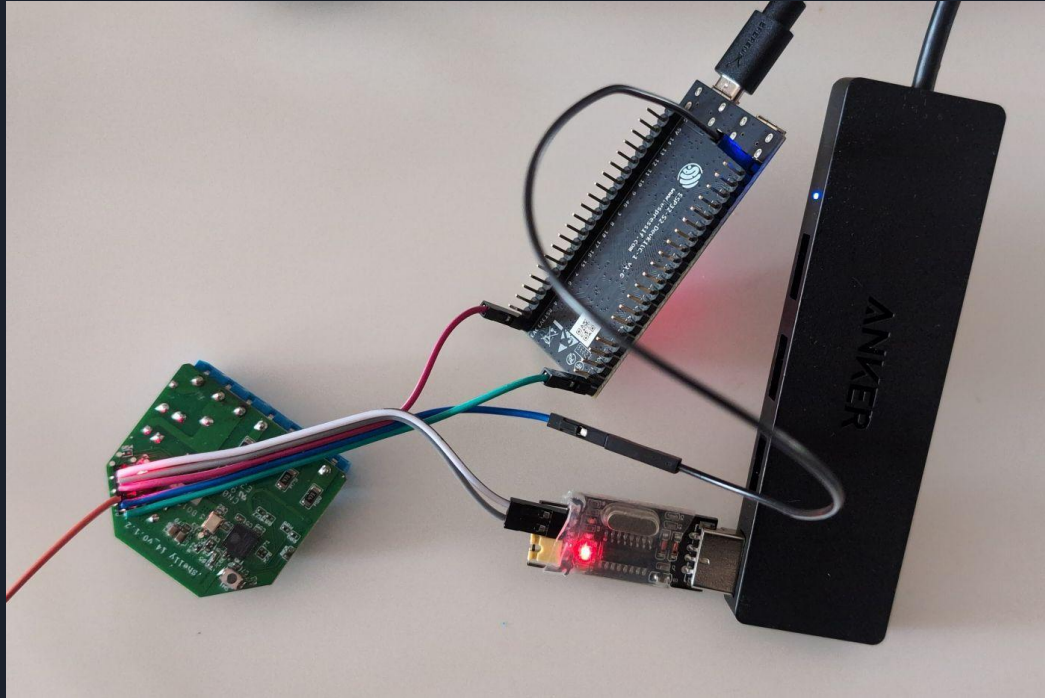
Does my USB-TTY work properly?





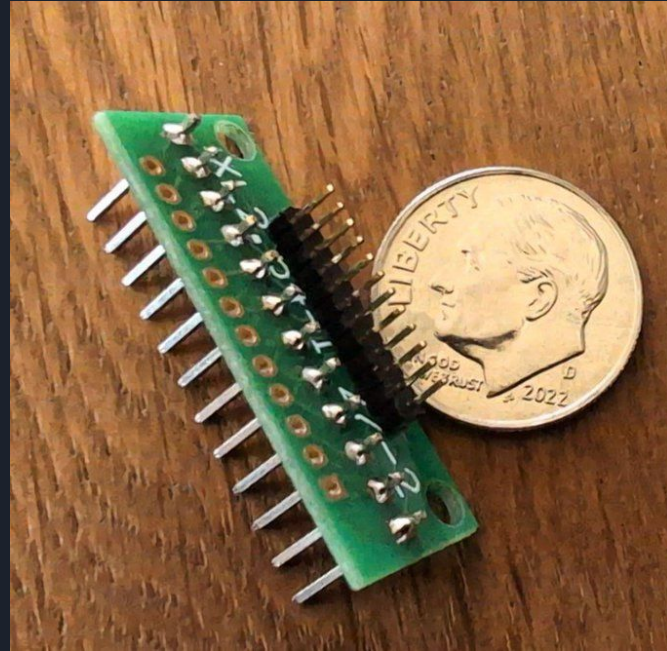
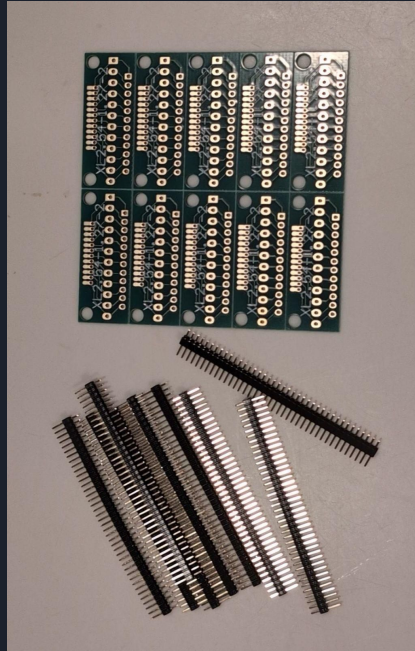


3.3v can come from a variety of sources



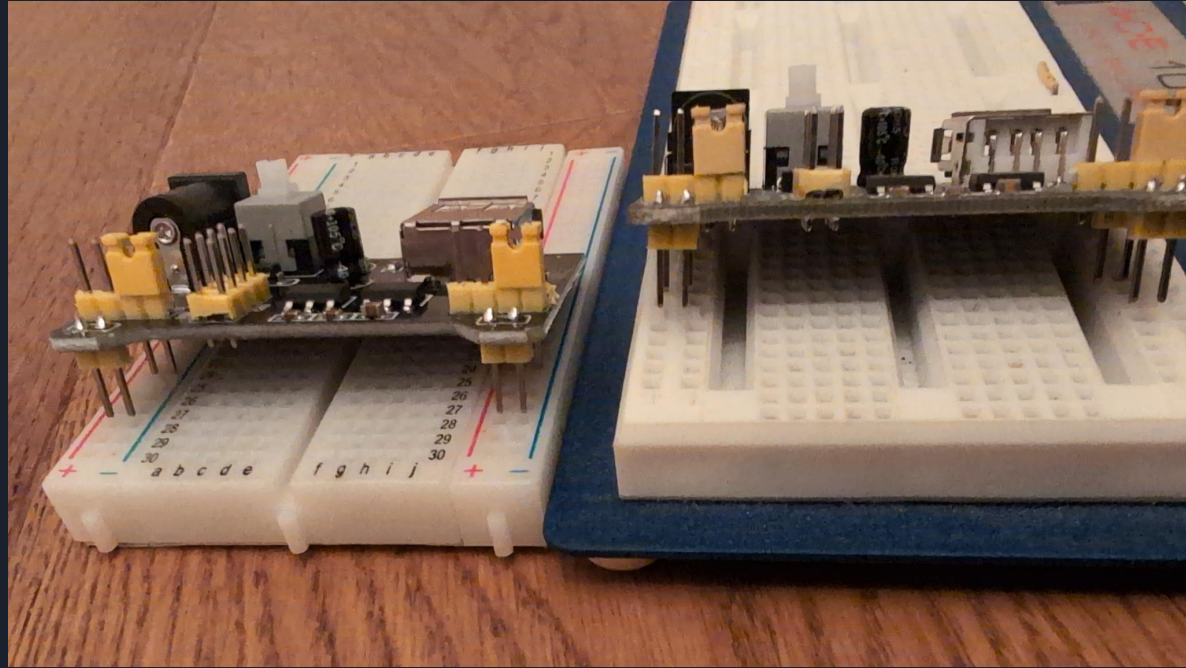


# Consider an adapter board





Breadboard power supplies are not all equal





# USB Breadboard supply

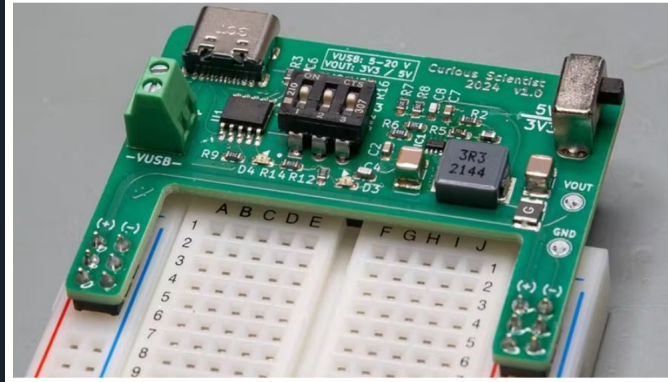
Negotiating up to 20V and dropping it down to 5V or 3.3V, this compact breadboard power supply makes additional power available on-demand.



Gareth Halfacree

Follow

2 days ago · HW101



See also: [curiousscientist.tech/blog/usb-pd-decoy-breadboard-power-supply](https://curiousscientist.tech/blog/usb-pd-decoy-breadboard-power-supply)



Image Credit screen snip from:

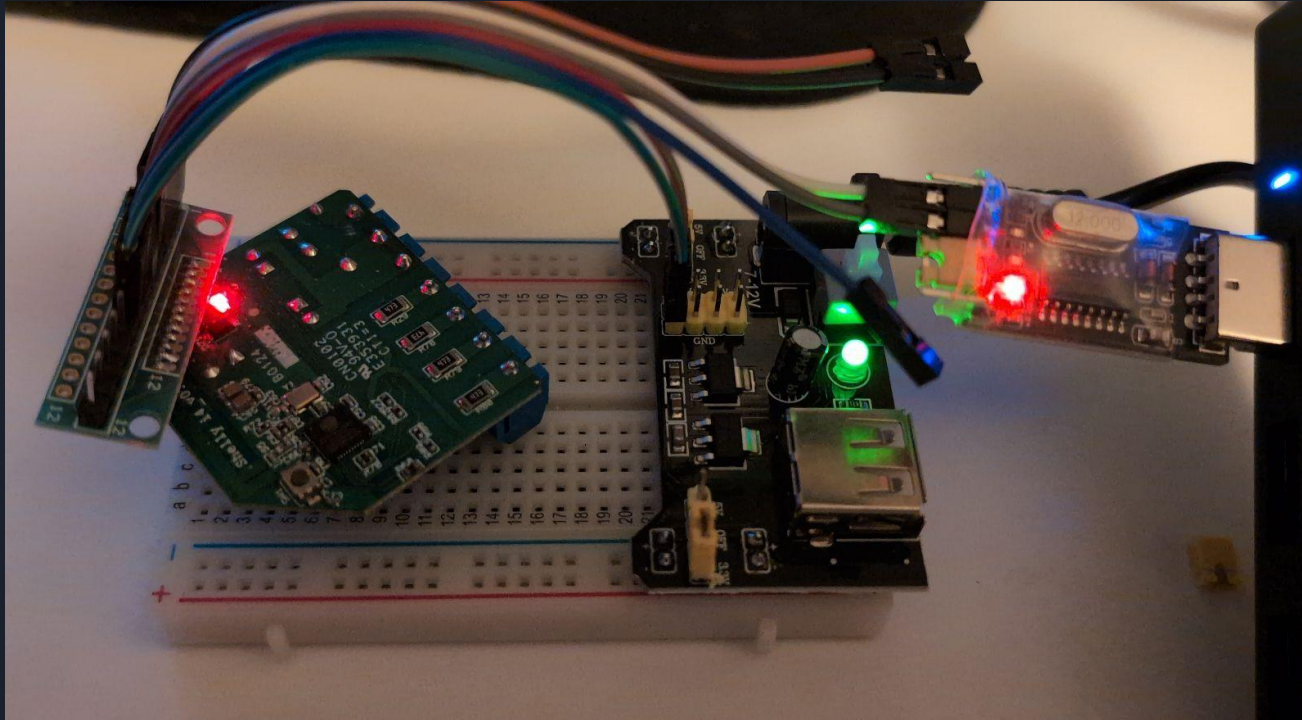
[www.hackster.io/news/curious-scientist-takes-a-new-approach-to-breadboard-power-supplies-with-a-usb-pd-decoy-board-50e5f757d146](https://www.hackster.io/news/curious-scientist-takes-a-new-approach-to-breadboard-power-supplies-with-a-usb-pd-decoy-board-50e5f757d146)





Hold down GPIO-0 to ground the entire time from power up to flash completion.

Release jumper to ground, reboot.





# Programming steps

```
WRK_IDF_PATH=/mnt/c/SysGCC/esp32/esp-idf/v5.2-master
```

```
. ${WRK_IDF_PATH}/export.sh
```

```
idf.py menuconfig
```

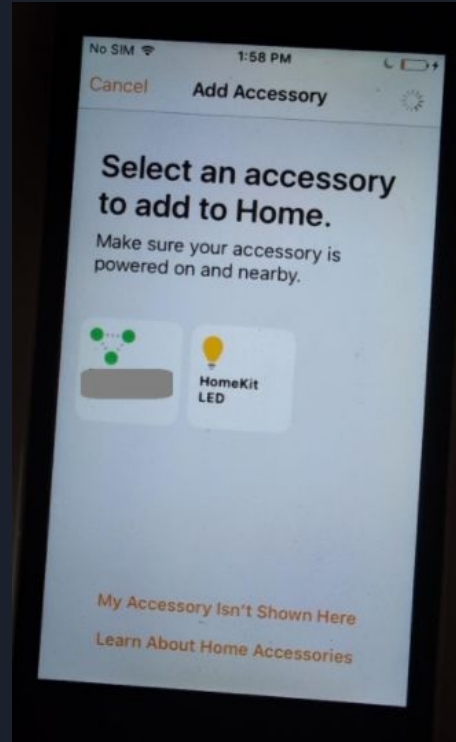
```
idf.py erase-flash -p /dev/ttyS90 -b 115200
```

```
idf.py -p /dev/ttyS90 -b 115200 flash
```



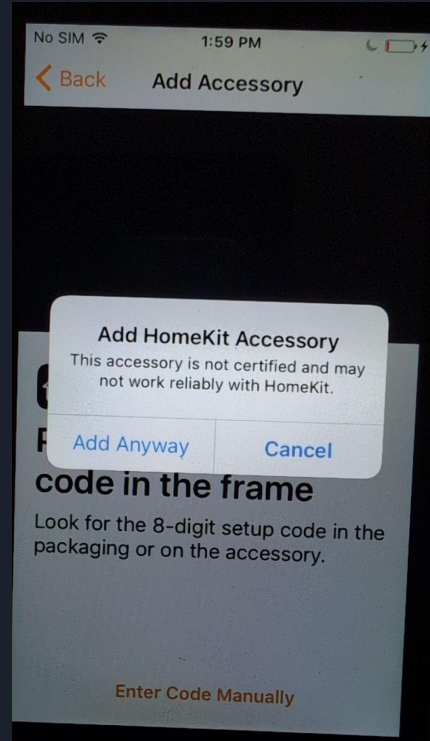


# See the HomeKit LED on the Apple iPhone





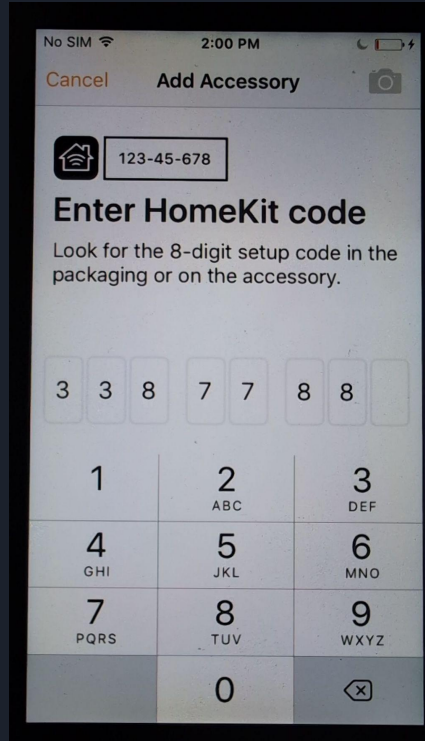
Add the accessory. Not certified, add anyway!





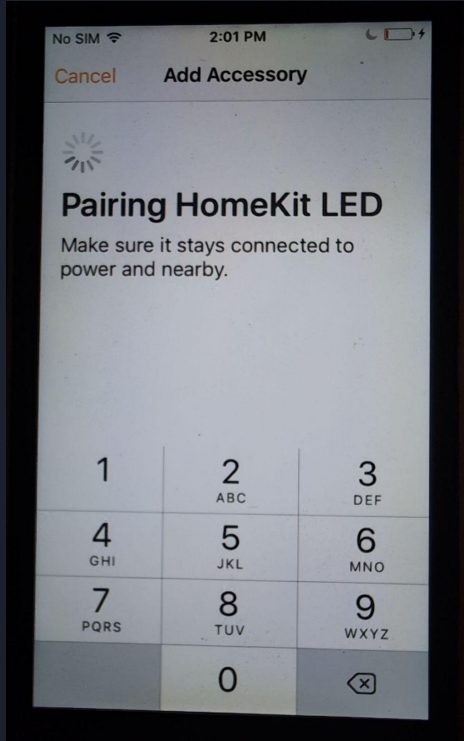


Default code set in `idf.py menuconfig`  
The last digit is a “3”:





Wait a short time







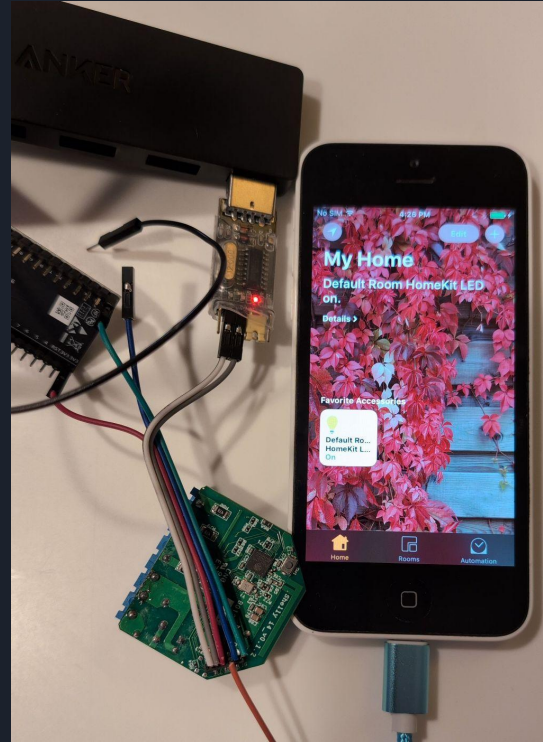
COM port will show toggle “on”: true or false:  
(active low: “off” will turn **on** the LED!)

```
COM90 - PuTTY
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Verification successful, secure session established
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Get Accessories
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Get Characteristics
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Requested characteristic info for 1.10 ("On")
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Update Characteristics
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Subscribed to notifications of characteristic 1.10 ("On"
)
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Update Characteristics
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Updating characteristic 1.10 ("On") with boolean true
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Update Characteristics
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Updating characteristic 1.10 ("On") with boolean false
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Update Characteristics
>>> HomeKit: [Client 1] Updating characteristic 1.10 ("On") with boolean true
```





TADA!





YAY!





# Getting Started with wolfSSL on the ESP32

A screenshot of a web browser showing the GitHub repository page for wolfSSL on the ESP32. The browser's address bar shows the URL 'github.com/wolfSSL/wolfssl/tree/master/IDE/Espressif'. The page title is 'Getting Started'. Below the title, there is a paragraph: 'If you are new to wolfSSL on the Espressif ESP32, [this video](#) can help to get started:'. Below this text is a video player showing a thumbnail for the video 'Getting Started with wolfSSL on the Espressif ESP32'. The thumbnail features the wolfSSL logo, the Espressif logo, and the 'GO Jimmy PI' logo. The video player also displays the text 'Open Source Internet Security' and a list of locations: 'Broomfield, MT · Seattle, WA · Portland, OR · Folsom, CA · Tokyo, JP · Brisbane, AU · Mobile, AL'. The left sidebar of the GitHub page shows a file tree with folders like '.github', 'IDE', 'ARDUINO', 'AURIX', 'Android', 'CRYPTOCELL', 'CSBENCH', 'ECLIPSE', 'Espressif', and 'ESP-IDF', and a file named 'README.md'.

[www.youtube.com/watch?v=CzwA3ZBZBZ8](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CzwA3ZBZBZ8)





# Getting Started with wolfSSL

Best-Tested Commercial-Grade Cryptographic Libraries



Presented by Jim Scarletta

[www.youtube.com/watch?v=04DGXkZ1IC4](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=04DGXkZ1IC4)







# Beyond the ESP32



See: [gojimmypi.github.io/opendps-with-dps5015](https://gojimmypi.github.io/opendps-with-dps5015)

[github.com/kanflo/opendps](https://github.com/kanflo/opendps)





Thank you





Thank you

- Hackaday
- SupplyFrame
- wolfSSL





# Standing on the Shoulders of Giants





Slides and information will be available:

[gojimmypi.github.io/Hackaday-Supercon-2024](https://gojimmypi.github.io/Hackaday-Supercon-2024)

(case sensitive)

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